

# Image Search

# Seznam.cz

Lukáš Vrábel

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# Image Search Page

Internet Obrázky Videá Články Firmy Mapy Zboží Slovník

Seznam.cz

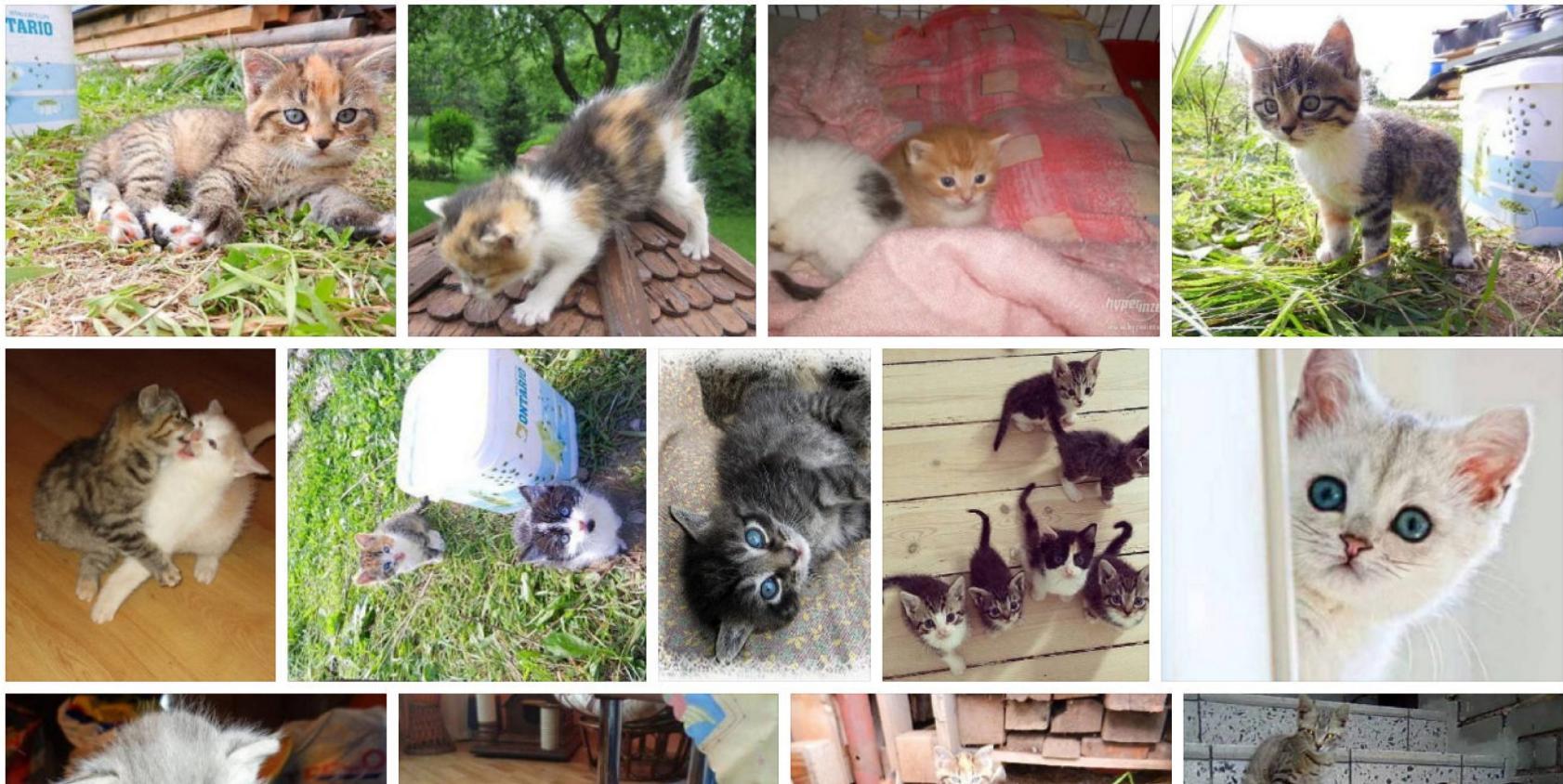
SEZNAM.CZ  
Obrázky

kotátka

X

Vyhledat

Všechny velikosti ▾ Barevné ▾ Skrýt hanbaté



# History



**2007 Launch, third-party solution**

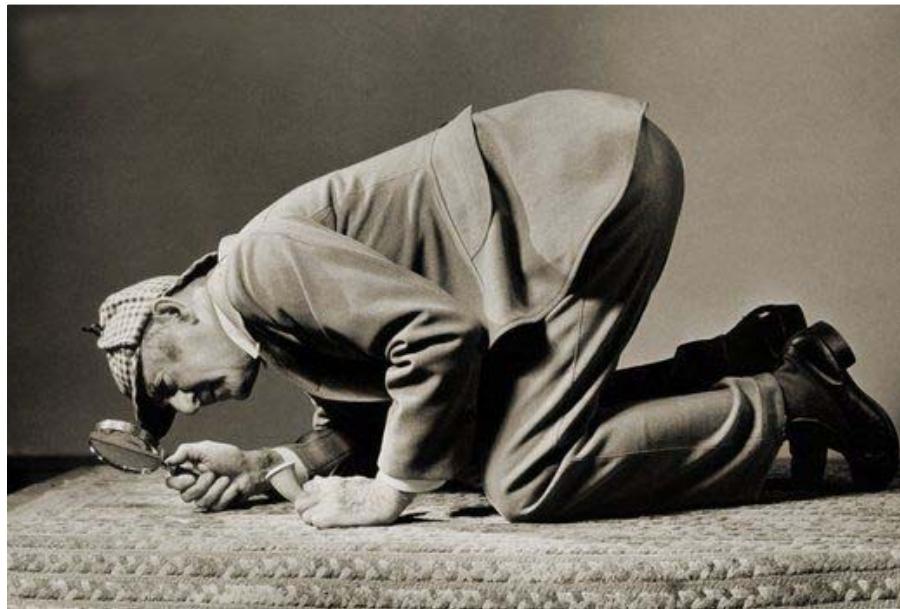


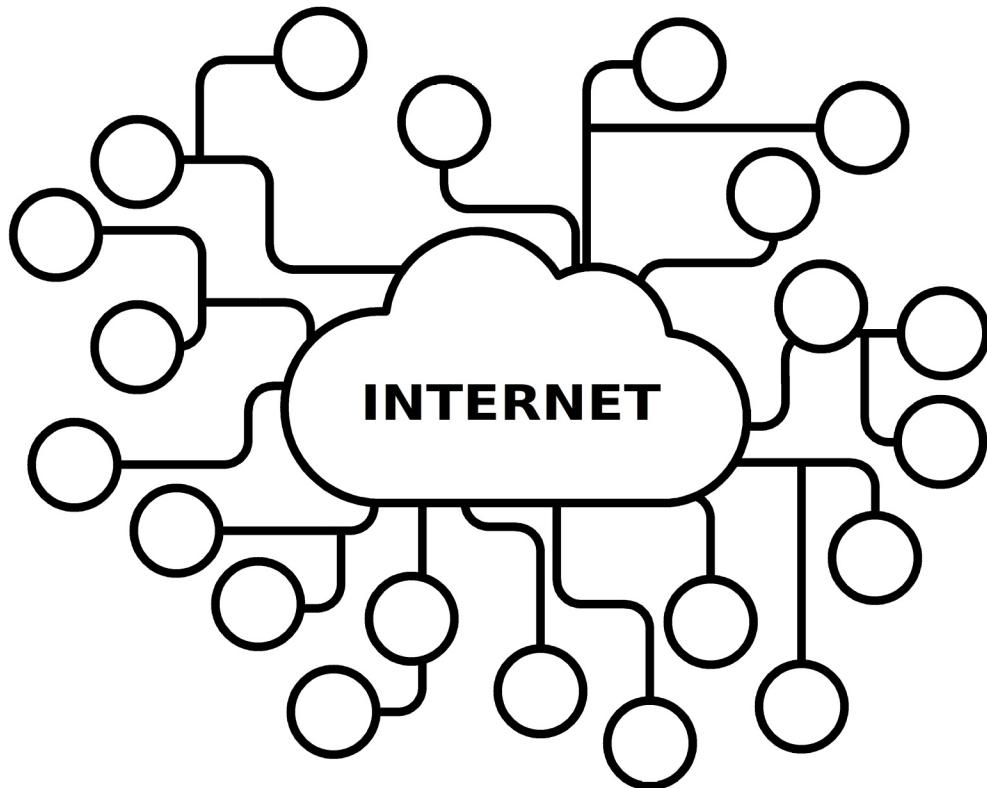
**2015 Our own solution - text search**

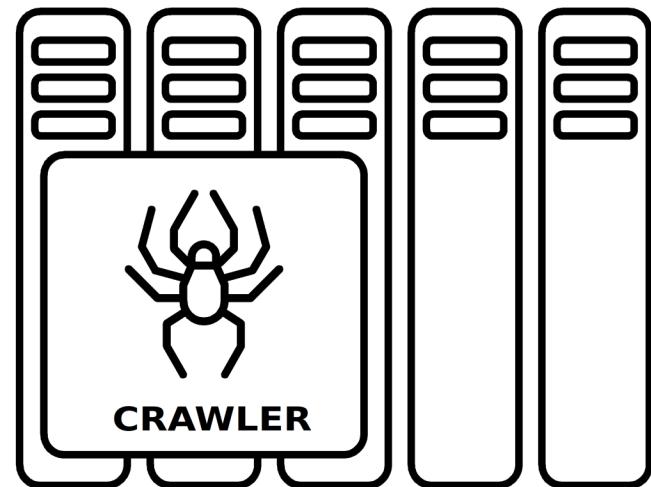
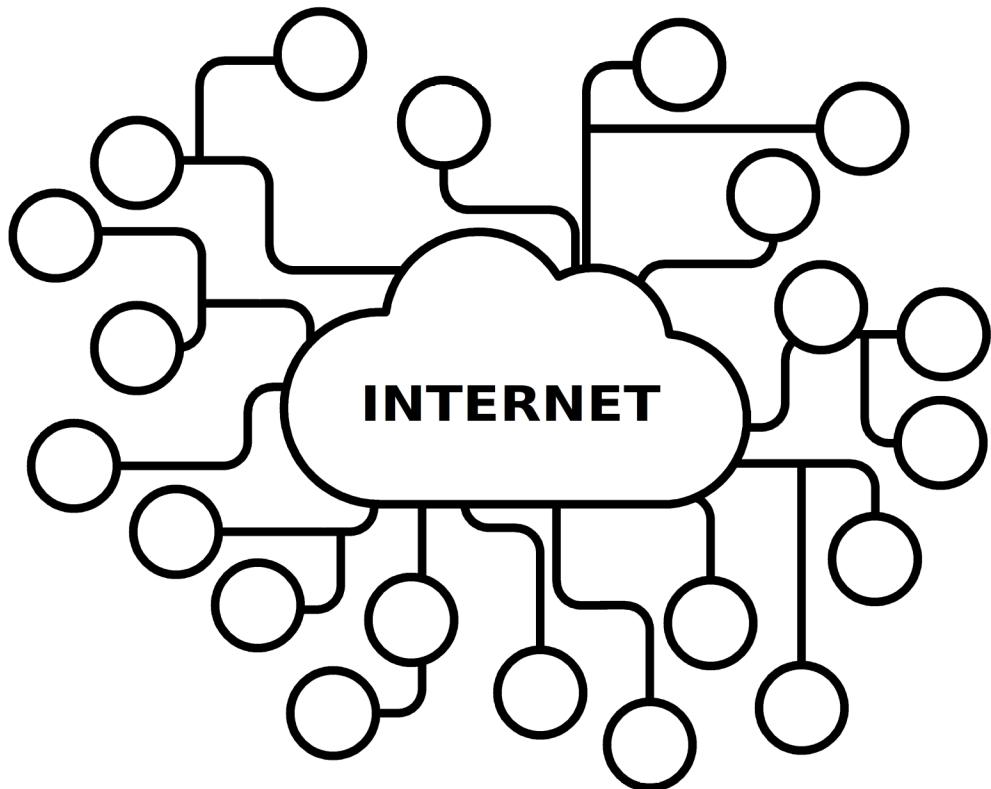


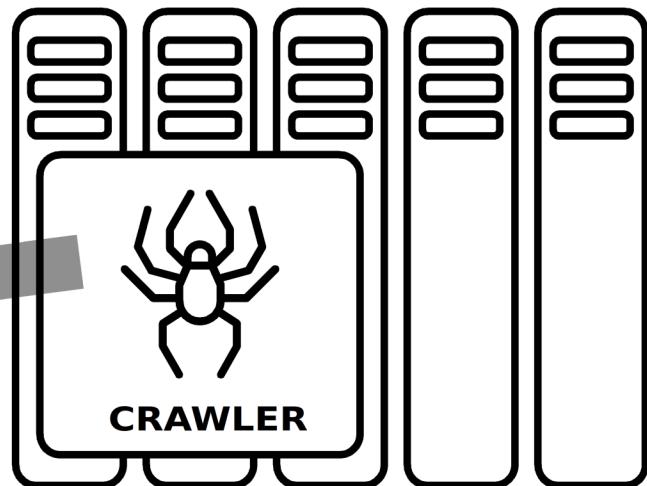
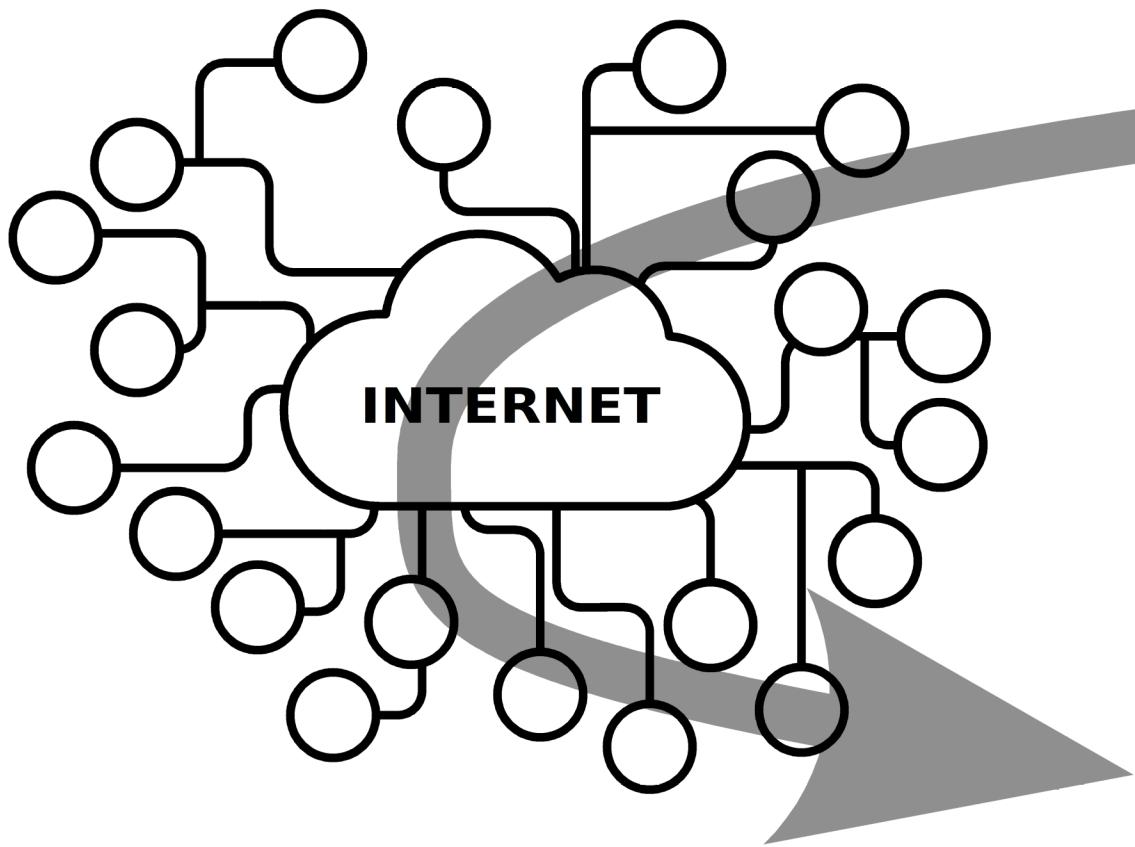
**2017 Neural Networks**

# Basic Text Search





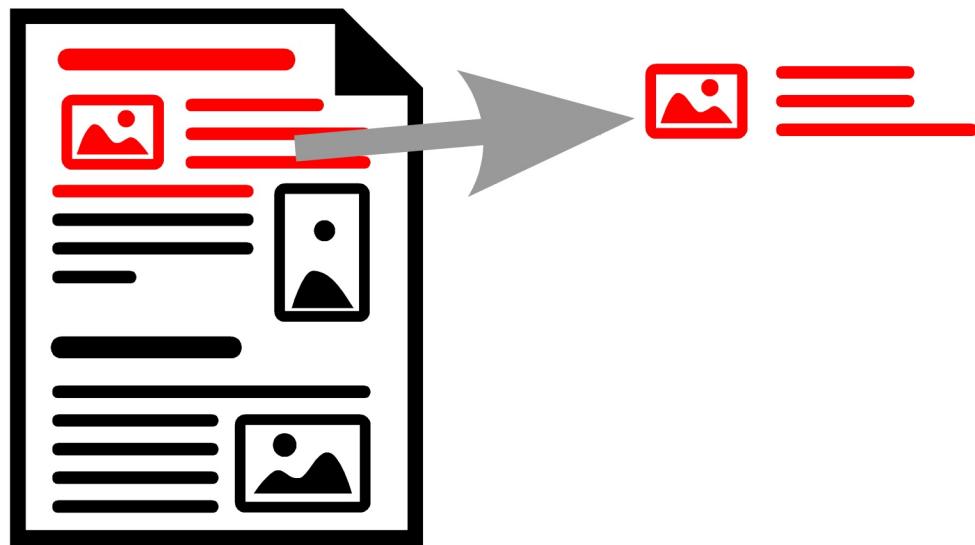


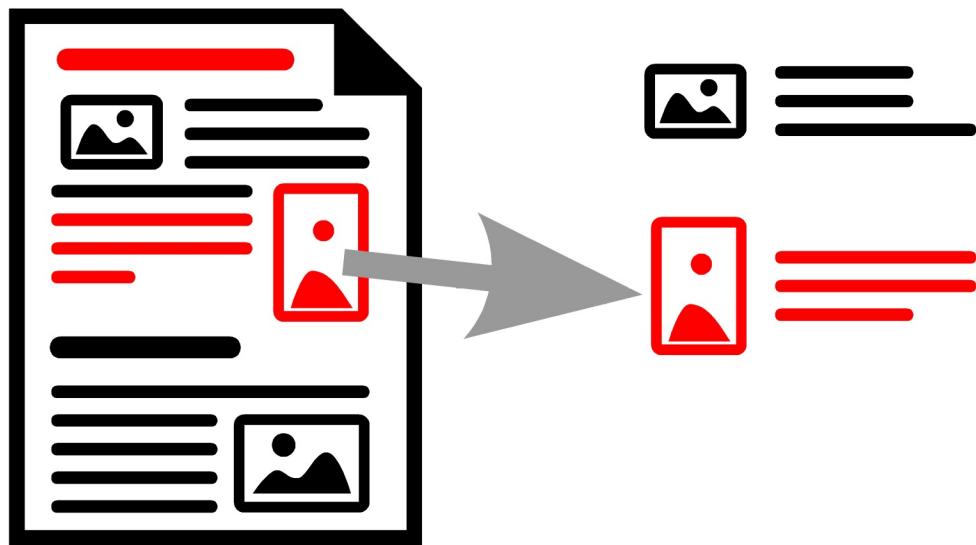


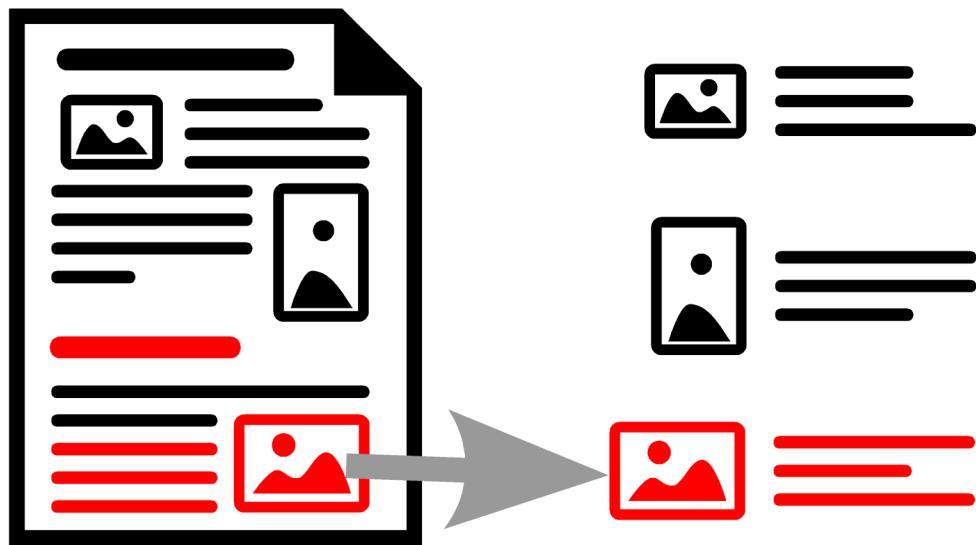
# ML in Crawler

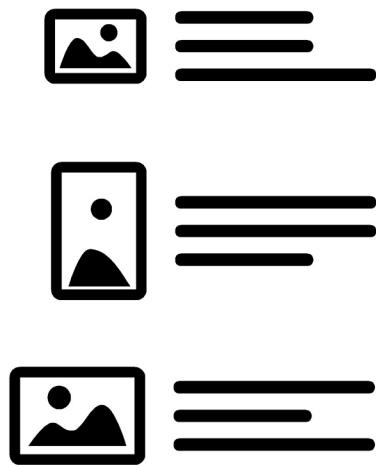
- Predict which links are interesting
- How often to revisit document
- Detect significant change after revisit

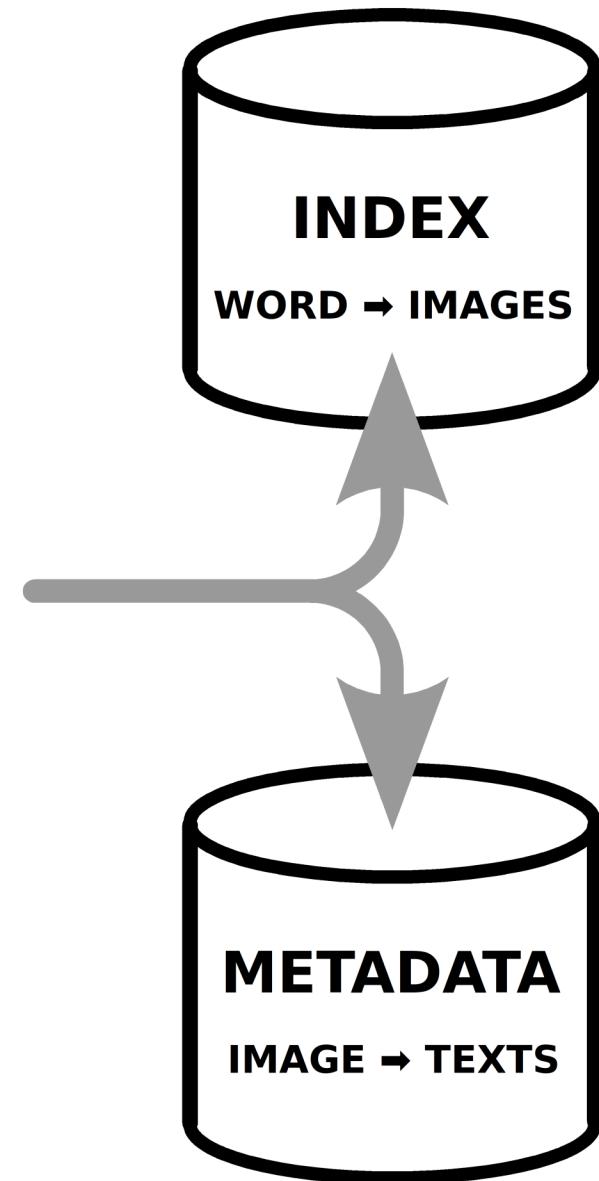
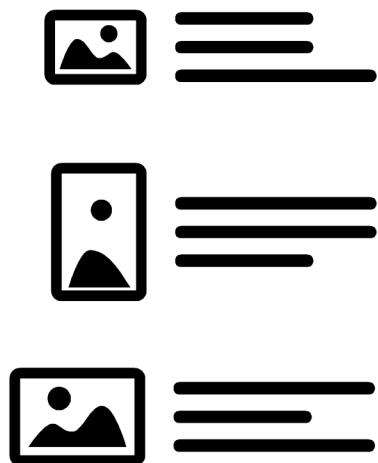












## Zloděj se zasekl na plotě ve značně nezáviděných pozici

Velmi snadnou práci se zpacifikováním zloděje měli policisté v arizonském Tucsonu. Zadržený muž si totiž při útěku počínal tak nešikovně, že zůstal viset z plotu za kalhoty, a navíc ještě hlavou dolů.



úterý 28. března 2017, 3:00

Muže visícího bezmocně z plotu vyfotil v pátek Jesse Sensibar, který jel v tu chvíli zrovna okolo. Chtěl mu pomoci, ale na místě se o pár okamžíků později objevila dvě policejní auta.

„Když jsem se o čtvrt hodiny později vracel stejnou cestou, seděl spoutaný na zadním sedadle,“ vysvětlil Sensibar v příspěvku na Facebooku. Jeho fotka od té doby obletěla

▲ Zloděj zůstal bezmocně viset hlavou dolů z plotu.

FOTO: Jesse Sensibar, Kristin Woodall

▼ REKLAMA

Columbia Sportswear Company TESTED TOUGH MIKINY -30% ZJISTI VÍCE

A vertical advertisement for Columbia Sportswear Company. It features three hooded jackets (red, grey, and light grey) displayed against a dark background. A blue circle on the right contains the text '-30%'. Below the jackets, the word 'MIKINY' is written in large white letters, followed by a blue button with the text 'ZJISTI VÍCE'.

▼ REKLAMA

Top se špagetovými ramínky balení 129.- LIDL

A vertical advertisement for Lidl. It shows a row of four tank tops in different colors (black, white, grey, and striped). Above the tank tops, the text 'Top se špagetovými ramínky' is written, followed by 'balení' and the price '129.-'. The Lidl logo is in the bottom right corner.

▼ Komerční sdělení

[Levnější elektřina až o 22% Spočítejte si, kolik s E.ON ušetříte.](#)



[Investujte do ING Podílových fondů od 100 Kč měsíčně v základní nabídce.](#)



[Predsezónní ceny TOMKET pneu, nakupte](#)



## Zloděj se zasekl na plotě ve značně nezáviděných pozici

Velmi snadnou práci se zpacifikováním zloděje měli policisté v arizonském Tucsonu. Zadržený muž si totiž při útěku počínal tak nešikovně, že zůstal viset z plotu za kalhoty, a navíc ještě hlavou dolů.



úterý 28. března 2017, 3:00

Muže visícího bezmocně z plotu vyfotil v pátek Jesse Sensibar, který jel v tu chvíli zrovna okolo. Chtěl mu pomoci, ale na místě se o pár okamžíků později objevila dvě policejní auta.

„Když jsem se o čtvrt hodiny později vrácel stejnou cestou, seděl sputaný na zadním sedadle,“ vysvětlil Sensibar v příspěvku na Facebooku. Jeho fotka od té doby obletěla

▲ Zloděj zůstal bezmocně viset hlavou dolů z plotu.

FOTO: Jesse Sensibar, Kristin Woodall

▼ REKLAMA

**Columbia Sportswear Company** TESTED TOUGH *SPORTSWEAR CLOTHING* *Tested Tough*

-30%

**MIKINY** [ZJISTI VÍCE](#)

▼ REKLAMA

**Top se špagetovými ramínky** balení **129.-**

▼ Komerční sdělení

[Levnější elektřina až o 22%! Spočítejte si, kolik s E.ON ušetříte.](#)



[Investujte do ING Podílových fondů od 100 Kč měsíčně v základní nabídce.](#)

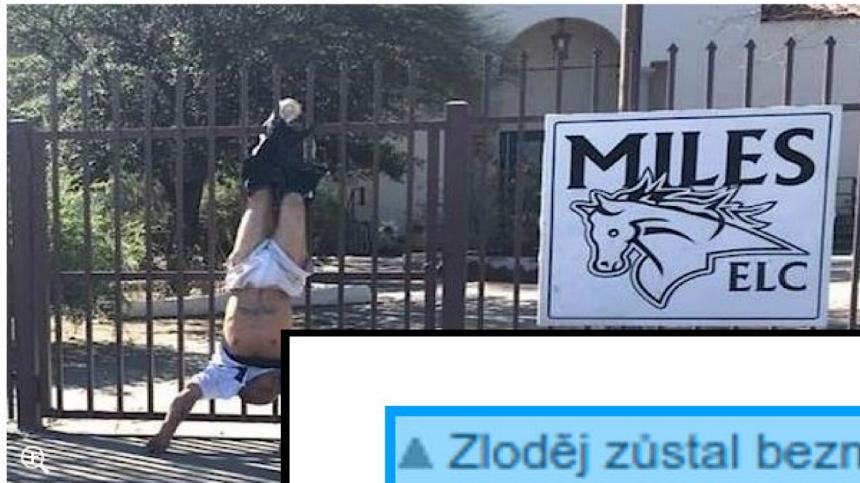


Předsezónní ceny TOMKET pneu, nakupte



## Zloděj se zasekl na plotě ve značně nezáviděných pozici

Velmi snadnou práci se zpacifikováním zloděje měli policisté v arizonském Tucsonu. Zadržený muž si totiž při útěku počínal tak nešikovně, že zůstal viset z plotu za kalhoty, a navíc ještě hlavou dolů.



úterý 28. března 2017, 3:00

Muže visícího bezmocně z plotu Sensibar, který jel v tu chvíli pomoci, ale na místě se o páru policejní auta.

„Když jsem se o čtvrt hodiny později dostal k tomuto sedlu, sedel sputaný na zadním sedadle,“ vysvětlil Sensibar v příspěvku na Facebooku. Jeho fotka od té doby obletěla

▲ Zloděj zůstal bezmocně viset hlavou dolů z plotu.

FOTO: Jesse Sensibar, Kristin Woodall

REKLAMA

Columbia Sportswear Company TESTED TOUGH

-30%

JISTI VÍCE

LIDL

e si.

e-on

Kč měsíčně v základní nabídce.

Předsezónní ceny TOMKET pneu, nakupte



**Popisok: Zloděj zůstal bezmocně viset hlavou dolů z plotu.**

**Nadpis: Zloděj se zasekl na plotě ve značně nezáviděníhodné pozici**

**Text: Muže visícího bezmocně z plotu vyfotil v pátek Jesse Sensibar...**

**Abstrakt: Velmi snadnou práci se zpacifikováním zloděje měli ...**

# ML in Document Analysis

- Discard headers, templates, ads
- Find caption and nearby text
- Extract significant words from text

 **Fotbal**

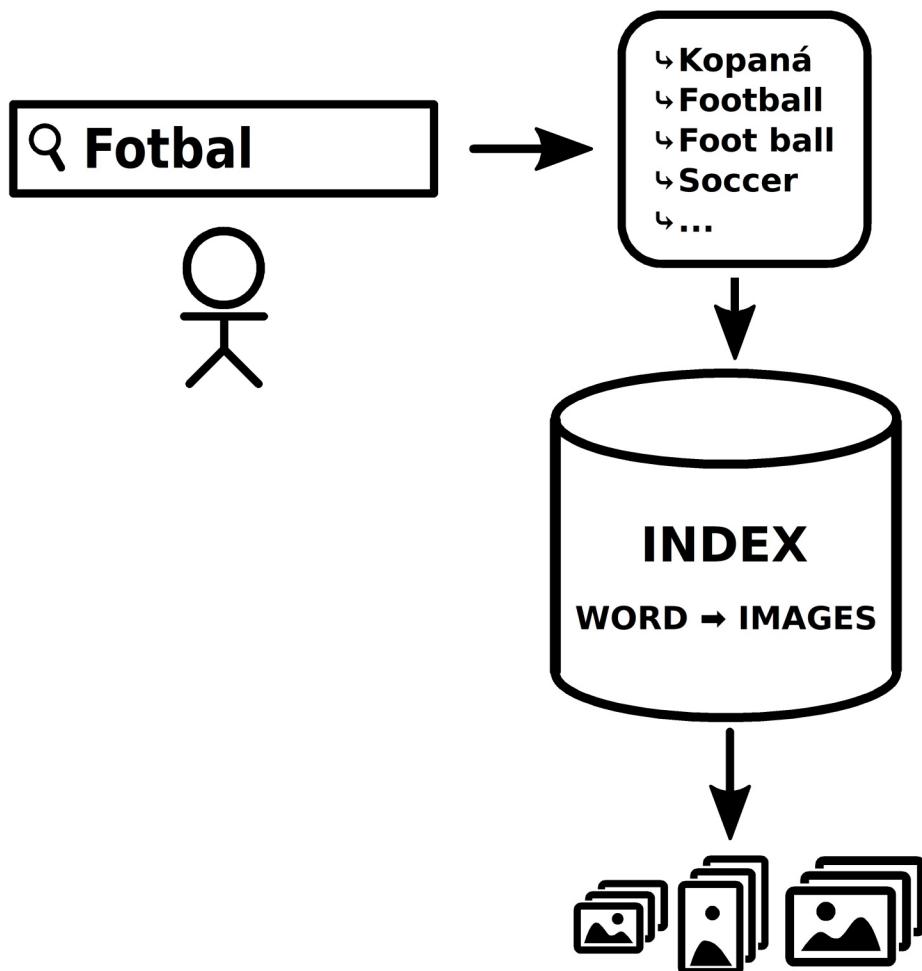


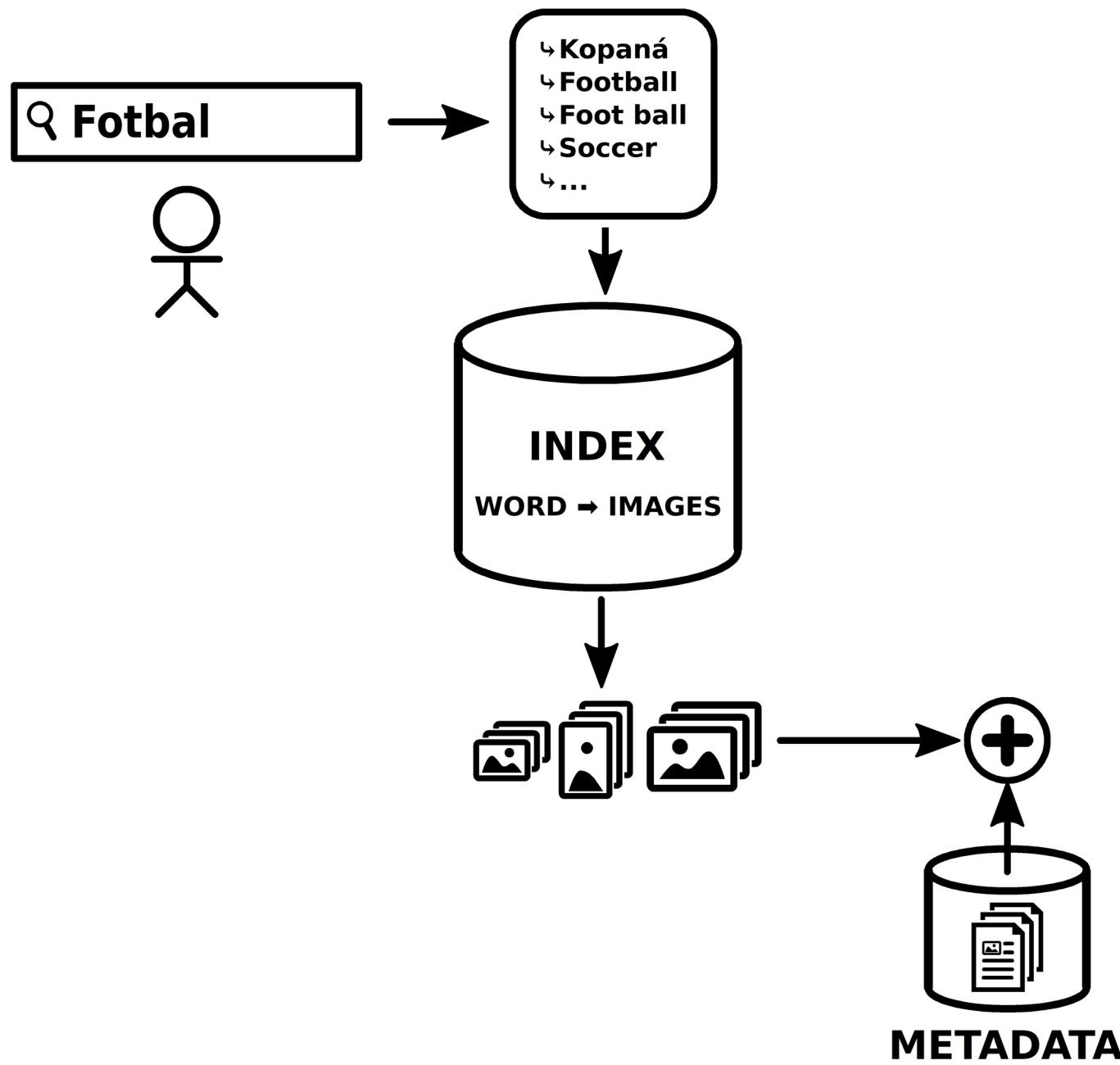
 **Fotbal**

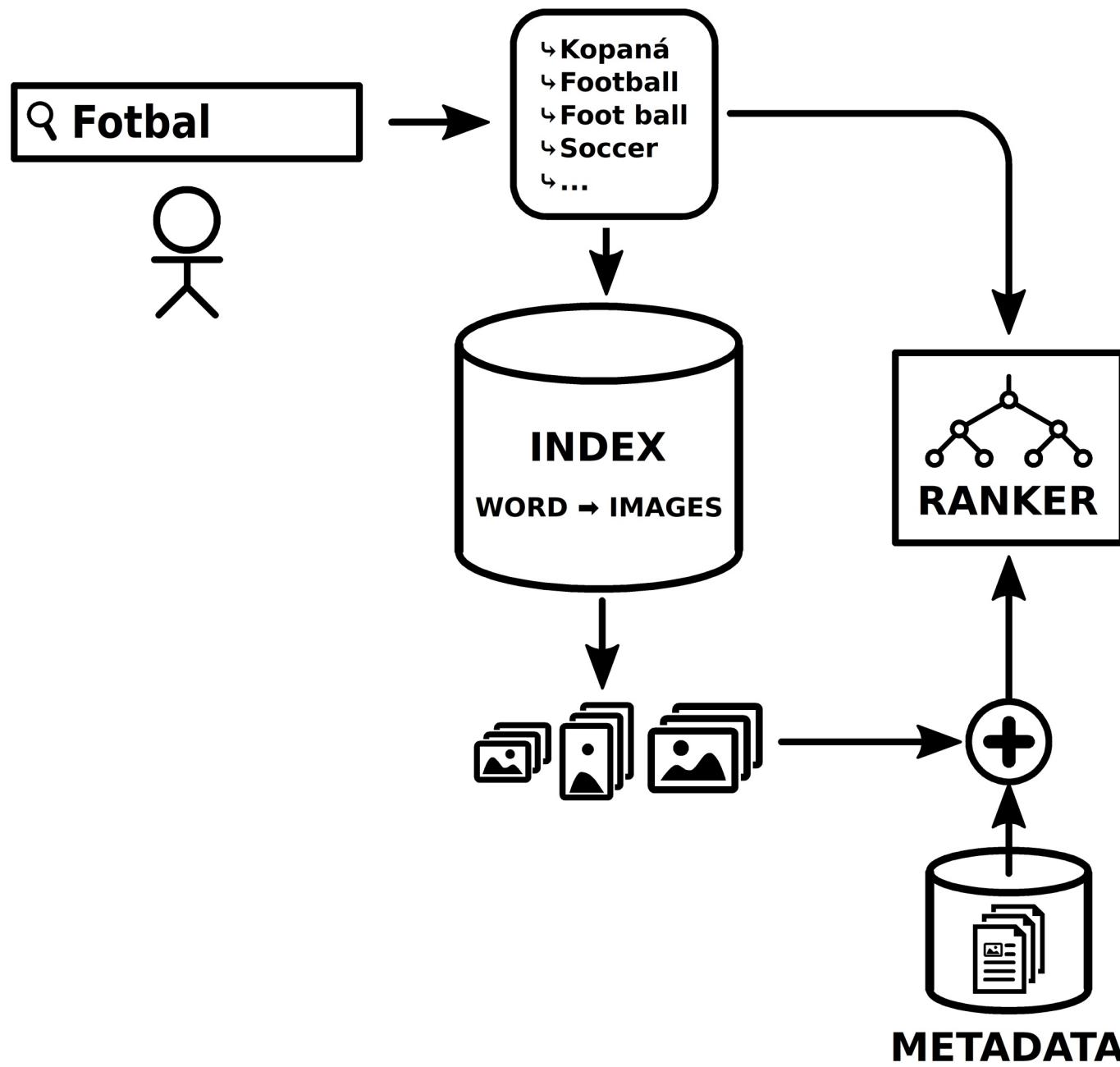


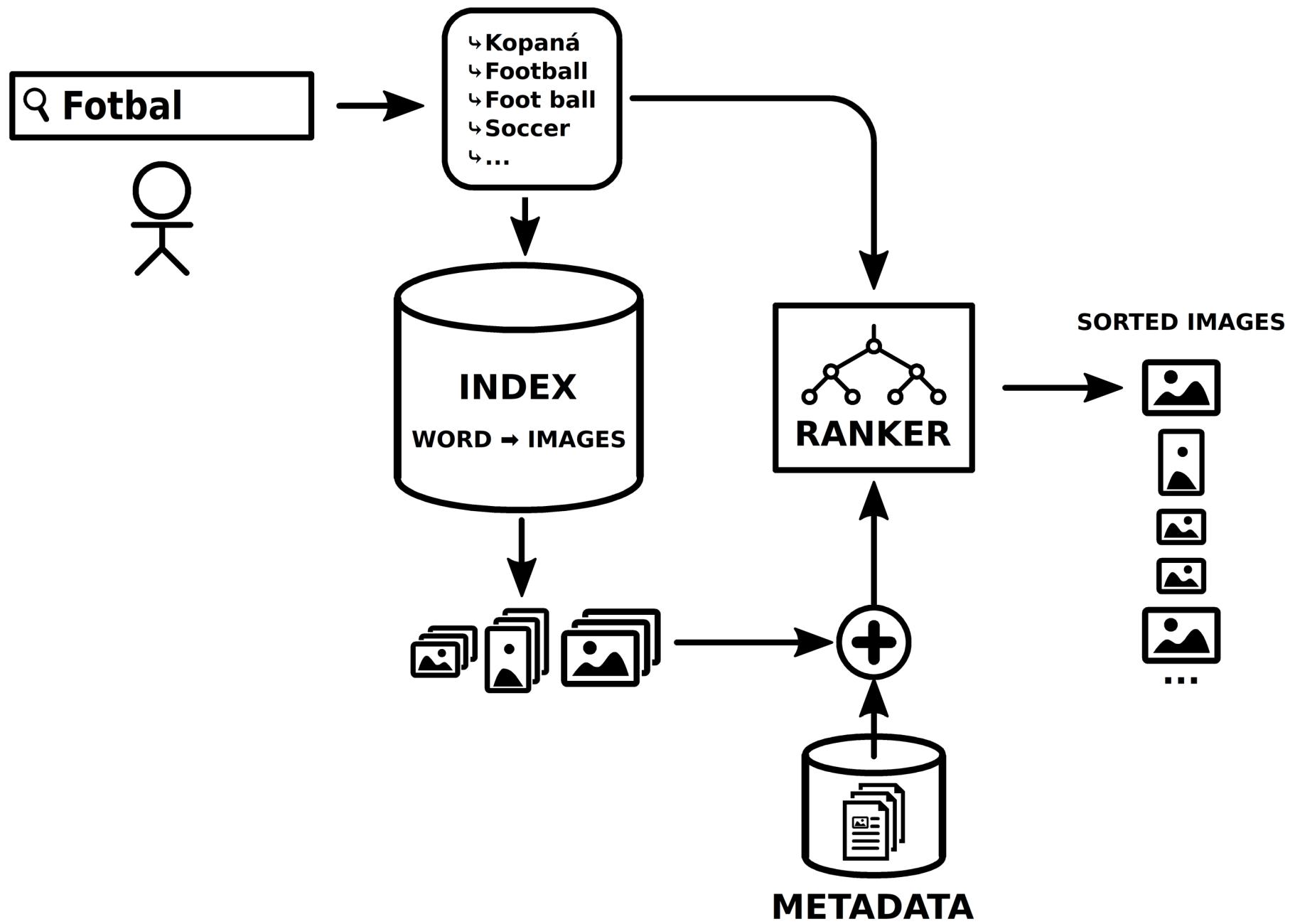
- ↳ Kopaná
- ↳ Football
- ↳ Foot ball
- ↳ Soccer
- ↳ ...











# Summary

- Crawling
- Indexing
- Searching
- Ranking

# Relevance Ranking

relevance

/'reləv(ə)ns/

*noun*

- the quality or state of being closely connected or appropriate.  
*"this film has contemporary relevance"*

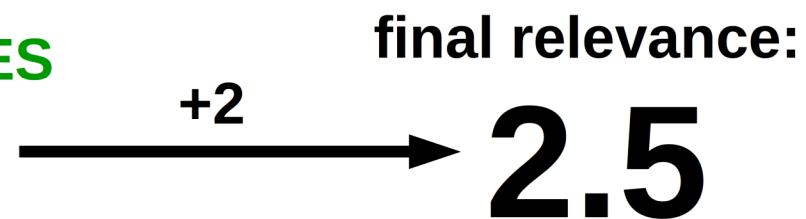
# Image relevant to query?

Words from query in caption? **YES**

Words from query in title? **YES**

Words from query in url? **YES**

⇒ **RELEVANT**



Query contains location? **YES**

GPS coords in image EXIF? **YES**

GPS close to query location? **YES**

⇒ **RELEVANT**

image count on page? **HIGH**

links count on page? **HIGH**

spam level of page? **MEDIUM**

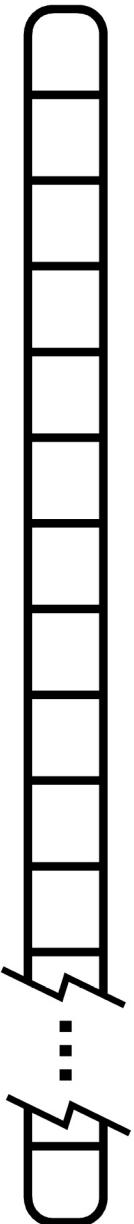
⇒ **NOT RELEVANT**

Resolution of image? **LOW**

Number of colors? **LOW**

⇒ **NOT RELEVANT**

## FEATURE VECTOR



↳ Kopaná  
↳ Football  
↳ Foot ball  
↳ Soccer  
↳ ...

## QUERY

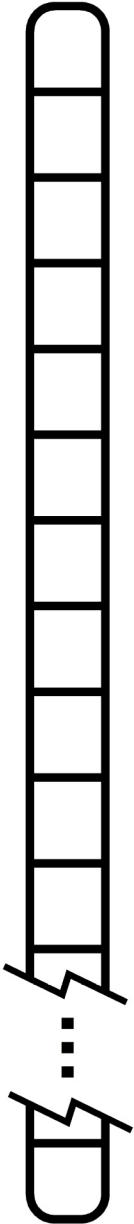


## METADATA



## IMAGE

FEATURE VECTOR



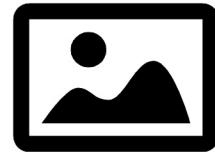
**Words from query in caption?  
Words from query in title?  
Words from query in url?**

- ↳ Kopaná
- ↳ Football
- ↳ Foot ball
- ↳ Soccer
- ↳ ...

QUERY

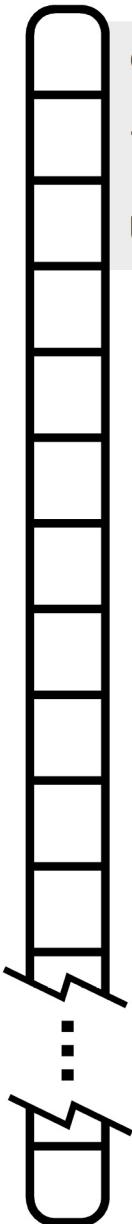


METADATA



IMAGE

FEATURE VECTOR



caption\_coverage **1.0**  
title\_coverage **0.8**  
url\_coverage **0.2**

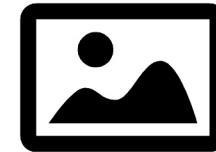


↳ Kopaná  
↳ Football  
↳ Foot ball  
↳ Soccer  
↳ ...

QUERY



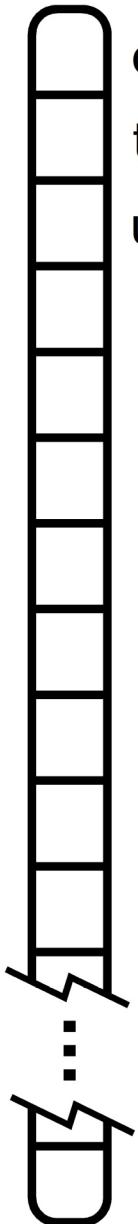
METADATA



IMAGE

**Words from query in caption?**  
**Words from query in title?**  
**Words from query in url?**

FEATURE VECTOR



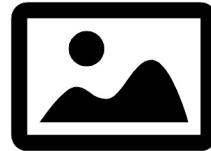
caption\_coverage **1.0**  
title\_coverage **0.8**  
url\_coverage **0.2**

↳ Kopaná  
↳ Football  
↳ Foot ball  
↳ Soccer  
↳ ...

QUERY



METADATA



IMAGE

**Query contains location?**  
**GPS coords in image EXIF?**  
**GPS close to query location?**

FEATURE VECTOR

caption\_coverage **1.0**  
title\_coverage **0.8**  
url\_coverage **0.2**  
query\_location **1**  
query\_img\_gps\_dist **128**  
img\_exif\_gps **1**



↳ Kopaná  
↳ Football  
↳ Foot ball  
↳ Soccer  
↳ ...

**QUERY**



**METADATA**



**IMAGE**

**Query contains location?  
GPS coords in image EXIF?  
GPS close to query location?**

## FEATURE VECTOR

caption\_coverage **1.0**  
title\_coverage **0.8**  
url\_coverage **0.2**  
query\_location **1**  
query\_img\_gps\_dist **128**  
img\_exif\_gps **1**  
img\_size **131072**  
img\_bw **0**

**Resolution of image?**  
**Number of colors?**

↳ Kopaná  
↳ Football  
↳ Foot ball  
↳ Soccer  
↳ ...

**QUERY**



**METADATA**

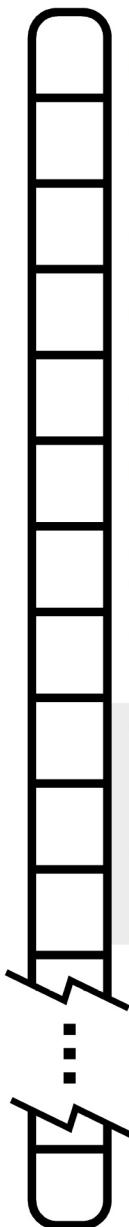


**IMAGE**

## FEATURE VECTOR

caption\_coverage **1.0**  
title\_coverage **0.8**  
url\_coverage **0.2**  
query\_location **1**  
query\_img\_gps\_dist **128**  
img\_exif\_gps **1**  
img\_size **131072**  
img\_bw **0**  
page\_img\_count **24377**  
page\_link\_count **349**  
page\_spam\_level **0.5**

...



↳ Kopaná  
↳ Football  
↳ Foot ball  
↳ Soccer  
↳ ...

**QUERY**



**METADATA**



**IMAGE**

**image count on page?**  
**links count on page?**  
**spam level of page?**

## FEATURE VECTOR

caption\_coverage **1.0**  
title\_coverage **0.8**  
url\_coverage **0.2**  
query\_location **1**  
query\_img\_gps\_dist **128**  
img\_exif\_gps **1**  
img\_size **131072**  
img\_bw **0**  
page\_img\_count **24377**  
page\_link\_count **349**  
page\_spam\_level **0.5**

↳ Kopaná  
↳ Football  
↳ Foot ball  
↳ Soccer  
↳ ...

**QUERY**



**METADATA**



**IMAGE**

## **Image**

- camera/lens type
- ISO, f-ratio, ...
- compression level
- filetype

## **Img-query match**

- word occurrences
- word „closeness“
- word position
- page relevance
- coverages

## **Query**

- language
- name
- porn
- special chars
- numbers
- robot?

## **Text fields**

- link texts
- alt texts
- urls
- filenames

## **Page/domain**

- link network
- spam/porn
- popularity
- source code

- image count on page? **HIGH**
  - links count on page? **HIGH**
  - spam level of page? **MEDIUM**
- ⇒ **NOT RELEVANT**

- image count on page? **HIGH**
- links count on page? **HIGH**
- spam level of page? **MEDIUM**  
⇒ **NOT RELEVANT**



- page\_img\_count > 12? **YES**
- page\_link\_count > 43? **YES**
- page\_spam\_level > 0.2? **YES**  
⇒ **-0.5**

- image count on page? **HIGH**
  - links count on page? **HIGH**
  - spam level of page? **MEDIUM**
- ⇒ **NOT RELEVANT**



- page\_img\_count > 12? **YES**
  - page\_link\_count > 43? **YES**
  - page\_spam\_level > 0.2? **YES**
- ⇒ **-0.5**

### Answer variants

<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>
<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>
⇒ <b>+0.7</b>	⇒ <b>+1.0</b>

- image count on page? **HIGH**
  - links count on page? **HIGH**
  - spam level of page? **MEDIUM**
- ⇒ **NOT RELEVANT**



- page\_img\_count > 12? **YES**
  - page\_link\_count > 43? **YES**
  - page\_spam\_level > 0.2? **YES**
- ⇒ **-0.5**

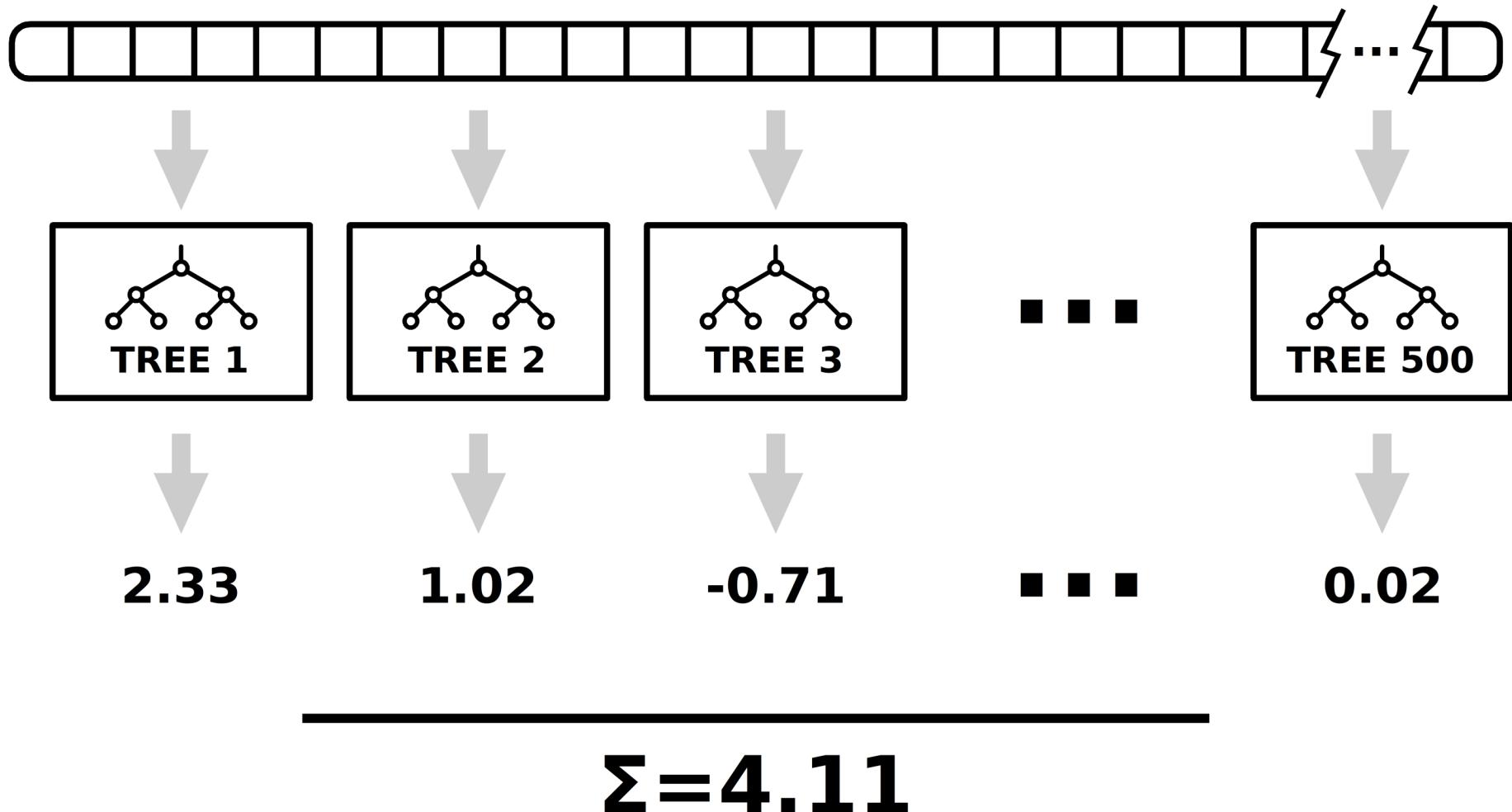


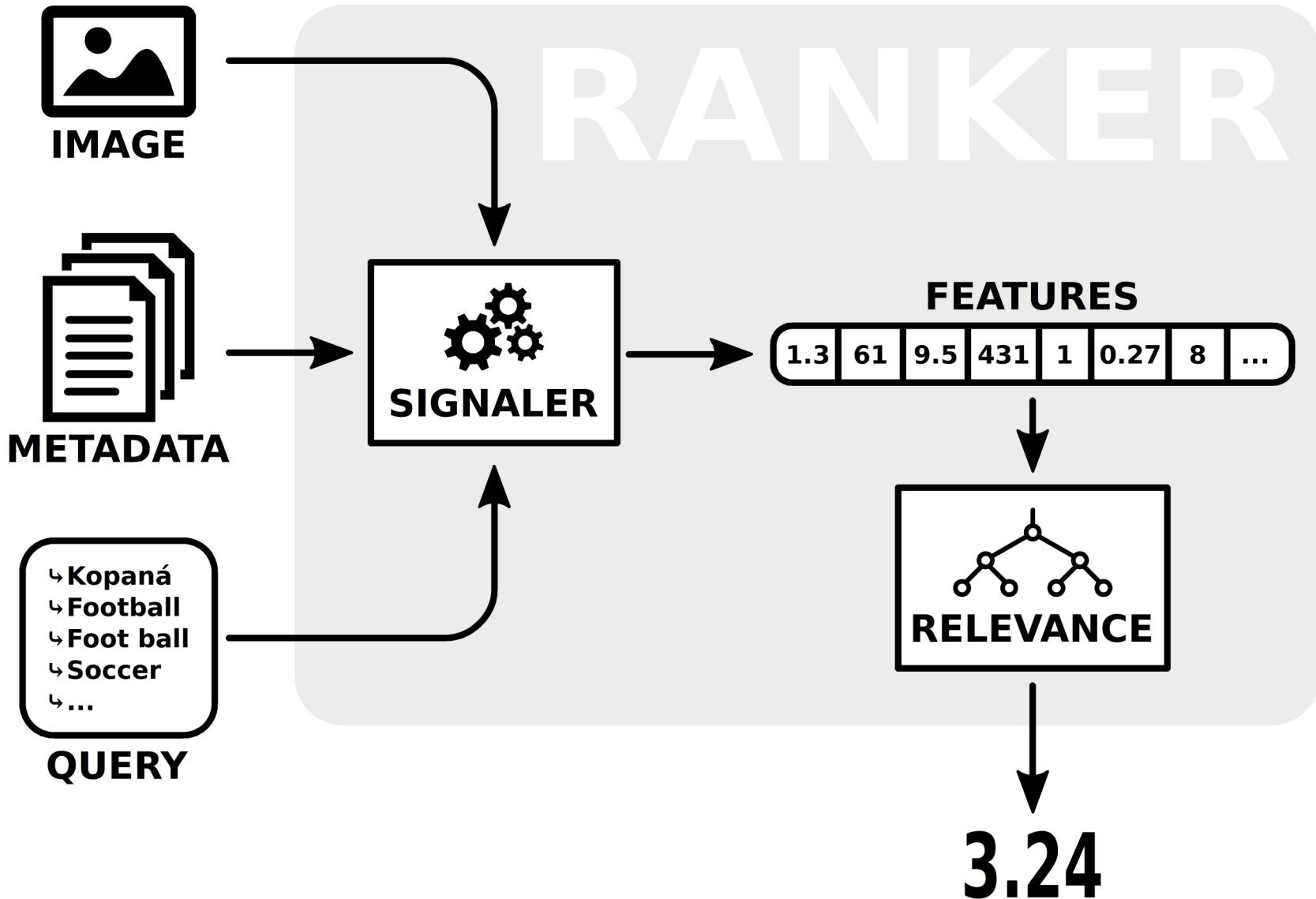
- features[7] > 12? **YES**
  - features[9] > 43? **YES**
  - features[2] > 0.2? **YES**
- ⇒ **-0.5**

### Answer variants

<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>
<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>
⇒ <b>+0.7</b>	⇒ <b>+1.0</b>

## FEATURE VECTOR





# Summary

- Compute features
- Evaluate questions/trees
- Sum to get relevance value

# Training



# Annotations



# Annotations

Kot'átko



5

5

1

3

Auto



5

2

4



	FEATURES	LABEL								
QUERY#1		<table border="1"> <tr><td>1.3</td><td>61</td><td>9.5</td><td>431</td><td>1</td><td>0.27</td><td>8</td><td>...</td></tr> </table> 5	1.3	61	9.5	431	1	0.27	8	...
1.3	61	9.5	431	1	0.27	8	...			
QUERY#9		<table border="1"> <tr><td>2.3</td><td>46</td><td>9.5</td><td>232</td><td>0</td><td>0.33</td><td>1</td><td>...</td></tr> </table> 4	2.3	46	9.5	232	0	0.33	1	...
2.3	46	9.5	232	0	0.33	1	...			
QUERY#5		<table border="1"> <tr><td>1.7</td><td>39</td><td>8.5</td><td>88</td><td>1</td><td>0.17</td><td>1</td><td>...</td></tr> </table> 1	1.7	39	8.5	88	1	0.17	1	...
1.7	39	8.5	88	1	0.17	1	...			
QUERY#1		<table border="1"> <tr><td>0.9</td><td>11</td><td>9.0</td><td>112</td><td>1</td><td>0.80</td><td>6</td><td>...</td></tr> </table> 2	0.9	11	9.0	112	1	0.80	6	...
0.9	11	9.0	112	1	0.80	6	...			

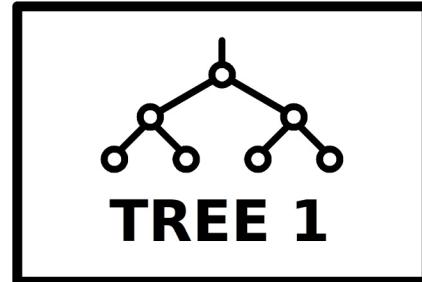
5    4    features[3] > 112    1    2  
 ✓                                              ✗  
 features[6] > 1

✓    ✓    ✓    ✗    ✗    ✗    ✗    ✗



**ANNOTATIONS**

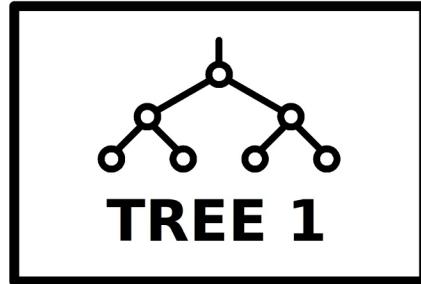
**TRAIN**





**ANNOTATIONS**

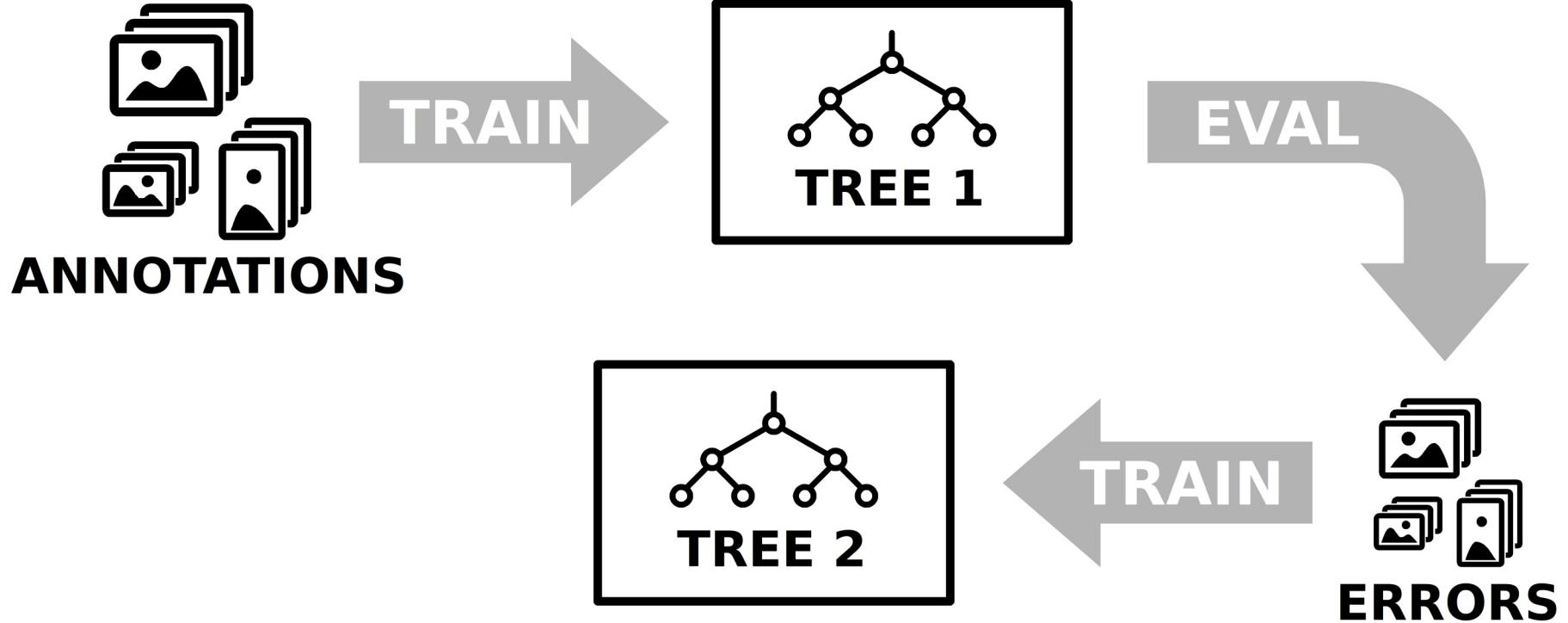
**TRAIN**

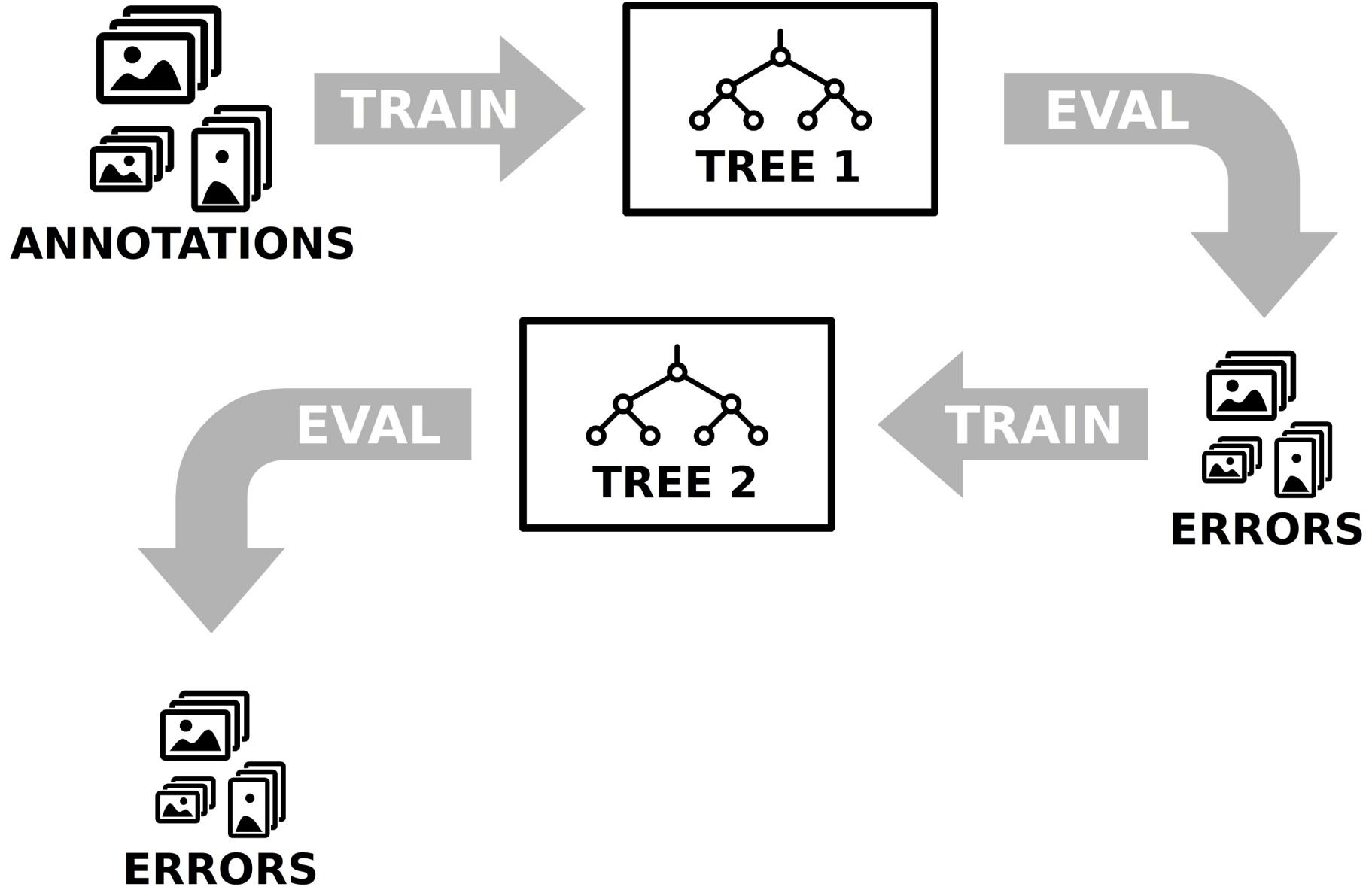


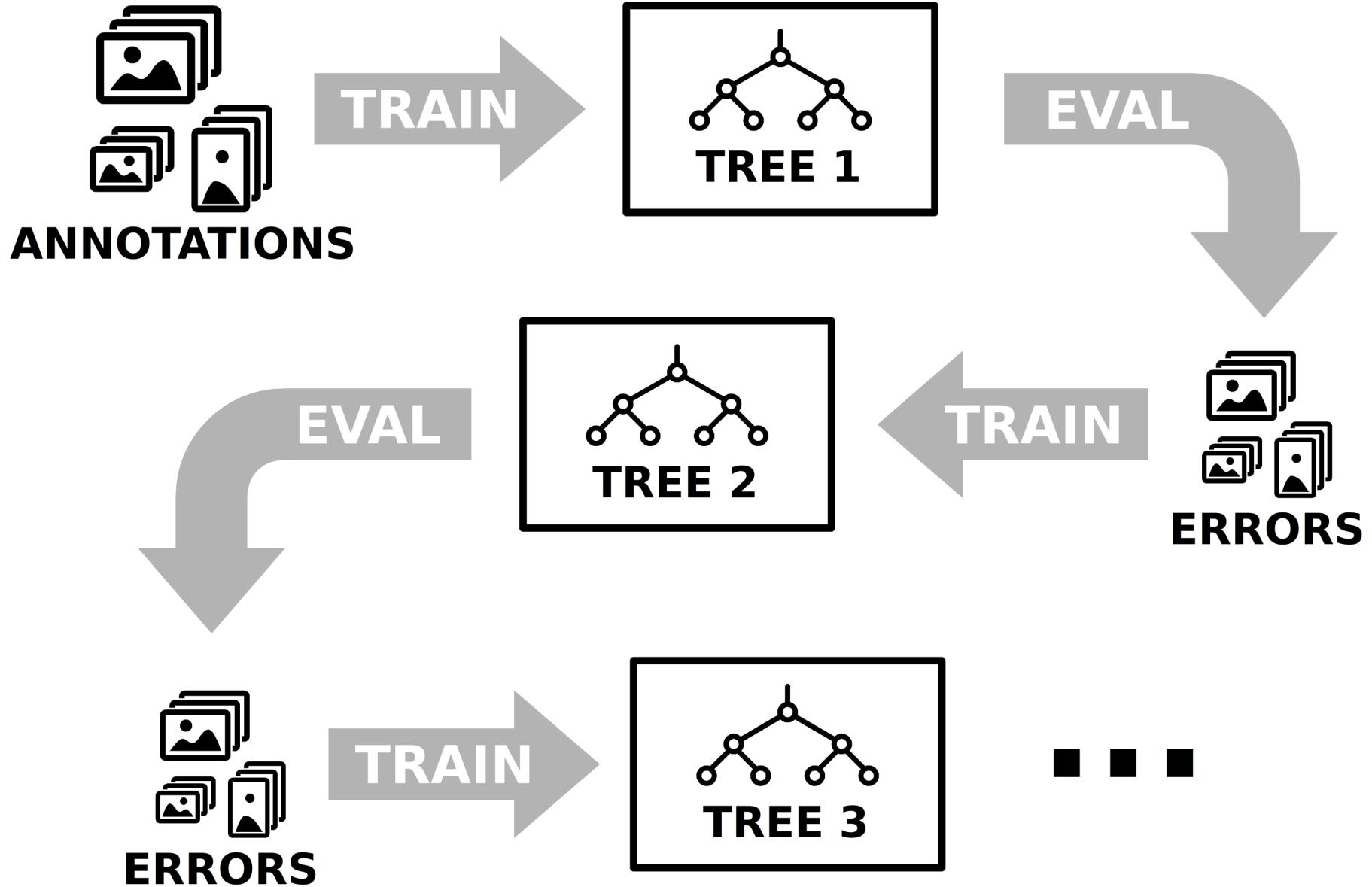
**EVAL**



**ERRORS**







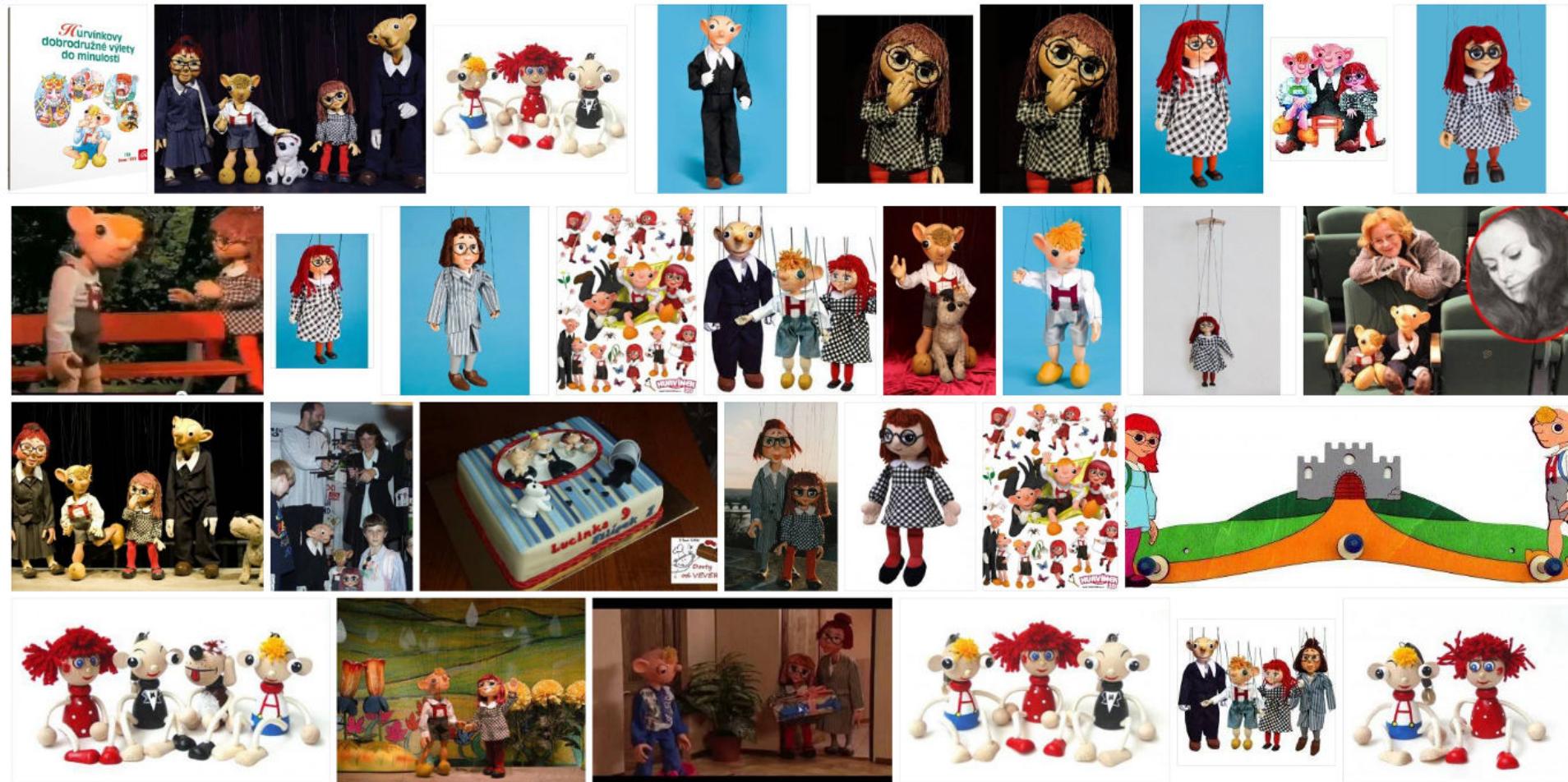
# Summary

- Annotations
- Select features and thresholds
- Fix errors of previous trees

# Results



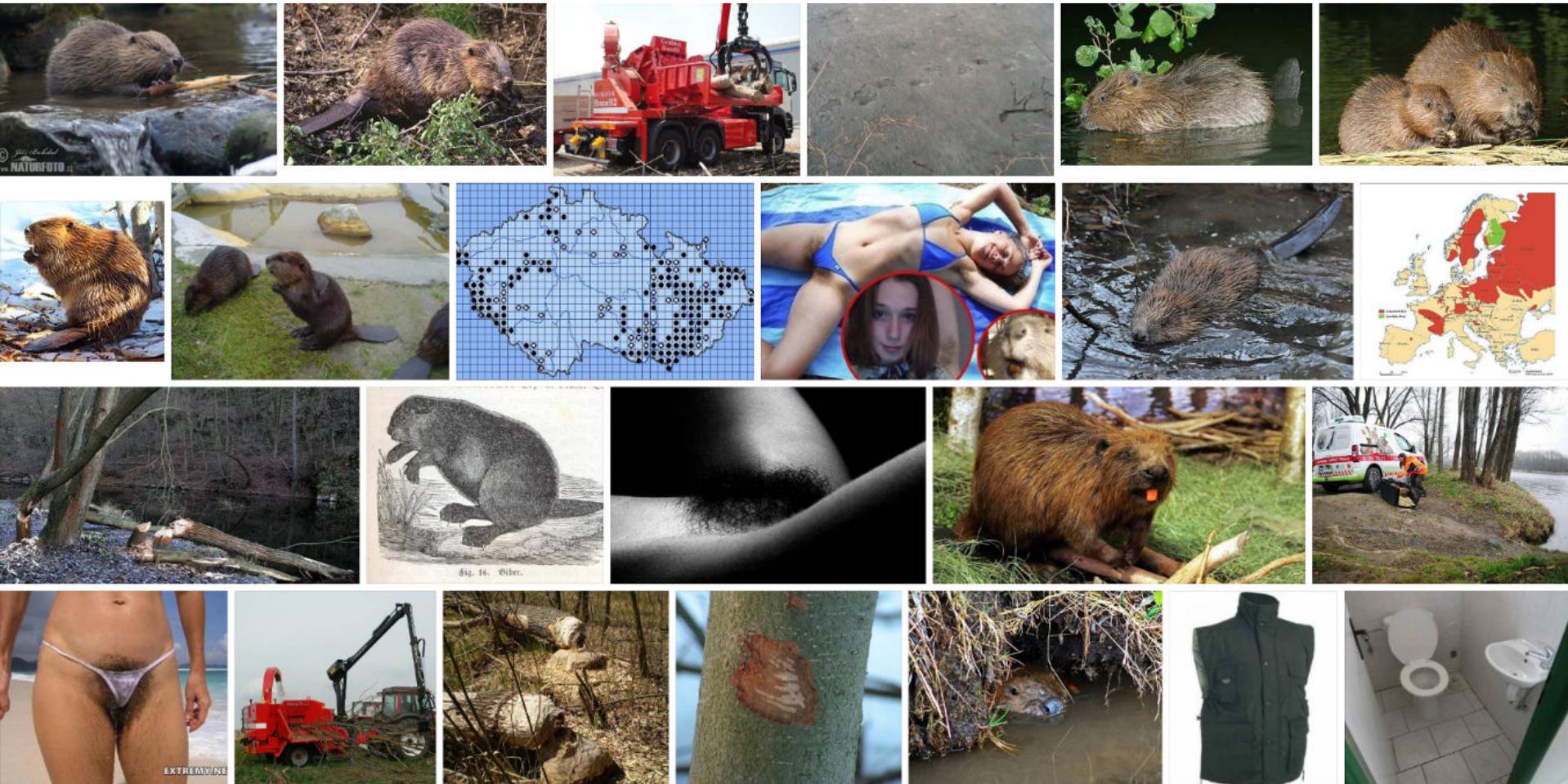
# “Hurvínek a mánička”



# “Bobr evropský”



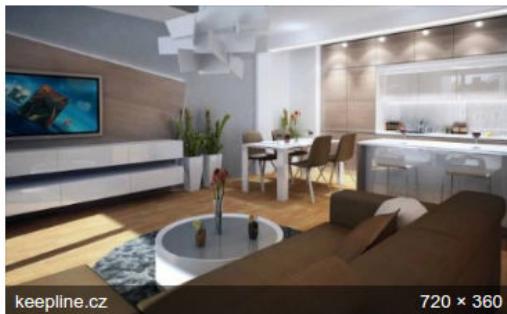
# “Bobr”



# “Praha”



KAMENNÁ  
PRODEJNA V PRAZE



WOW  
*Black Light Theater*



# Challenges

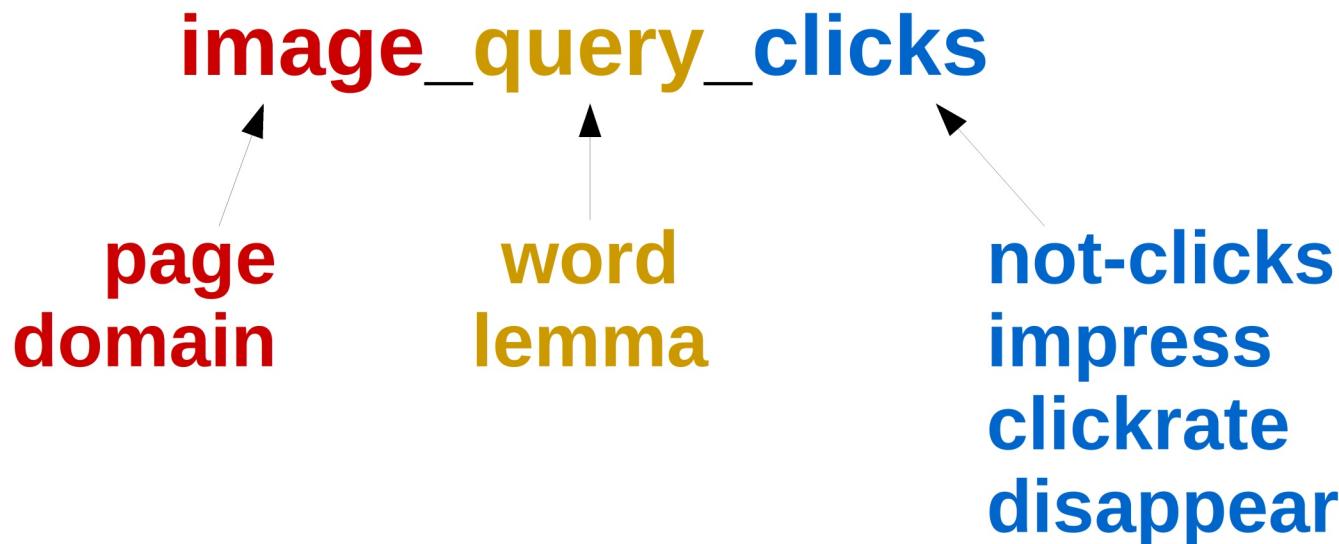
- Captions with no information:  
“obrazek”, “foto”, “img”
- Words with multiple usage:  
“Praha”, “obr”, “kozy”
- Photo gallery without text
- ...

# User Feedback



# Features

- User scrolls, clicks, reformulates query



# “Praha”



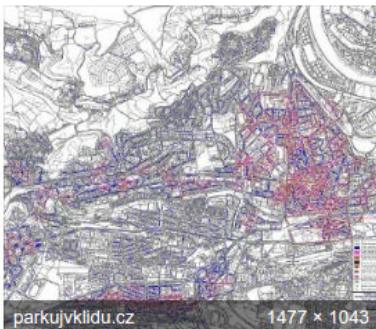
KAMENNÁ  
PRODEJNA V PRAZE



WOW  
*Black Light Theater*



# “Praha” after feedback



# “Praha” on Google





Web | Umělá inteligence | Vyhledávače

# Vyhledávač obrázků od Seznamu je hrozný. Pomůže mu umělá inteligence



Jakub Čížek  
12. března 2017

SDÍLET NA FACEBOOKU

TWEETNOUT

- Vyhledávač obrázků je technologicky zastaralý
- Nemůže se srovnávat s Googlem a Bingem
- Brzy by se to ale mohlo změnit



## Nepřehlédněte



Chytré hodinky pro městáky, nebo masivní outdoorové s GPS a



Ubuntu čekají velké změny, mrtvé je Unity i systém pro telefony



Microsoft vypustil jarní upgrade Windows 10. Desítky to potřebují,



Atari Stacy: Takto vypadal sexy ultrabook před třiceti lety

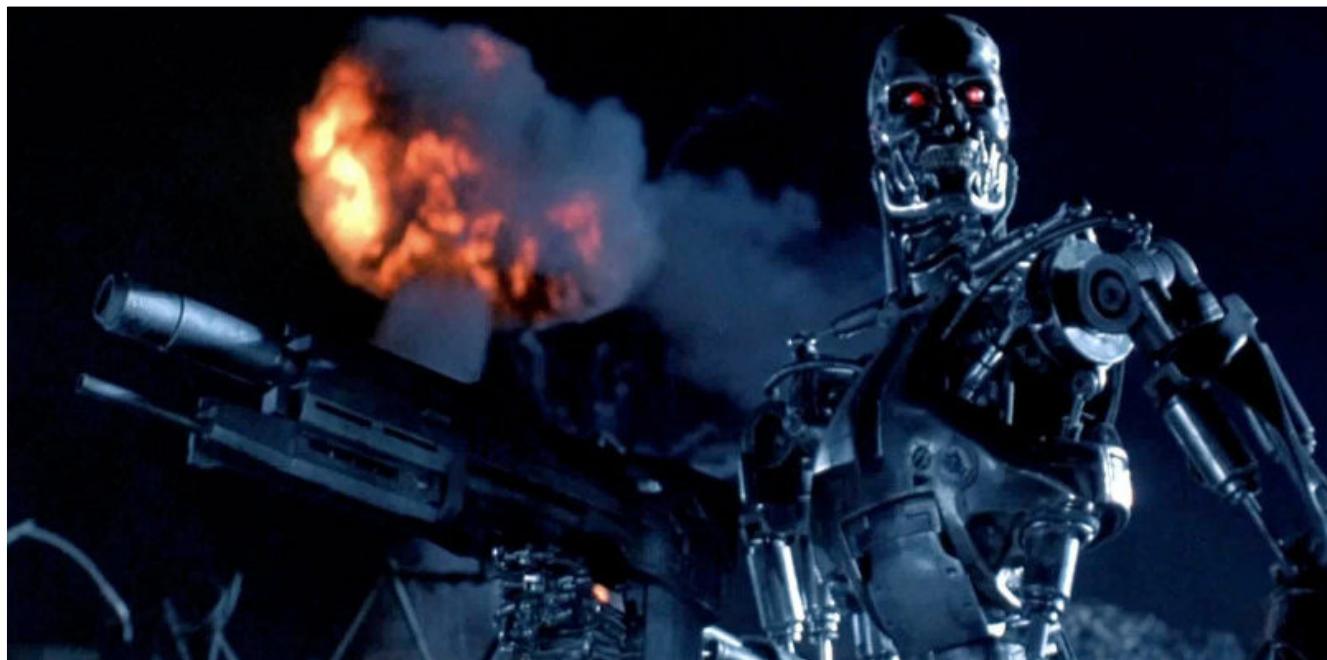
## Diskuzní fórum

Nejlevnejsi/zdarma antivirus pro komercni pouziti (27)

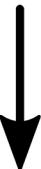
Nové pasty Grizzly (20)

Tichý HDD (53)

# “Artificial Intelligence”



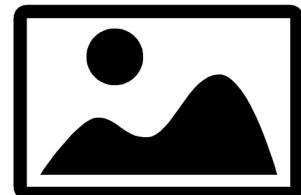
 **Fotbal**



**QUERY SEMANTIC VECTOR**



**SIMILARITY**



**IMAGE SEMANTIC VECTOR**

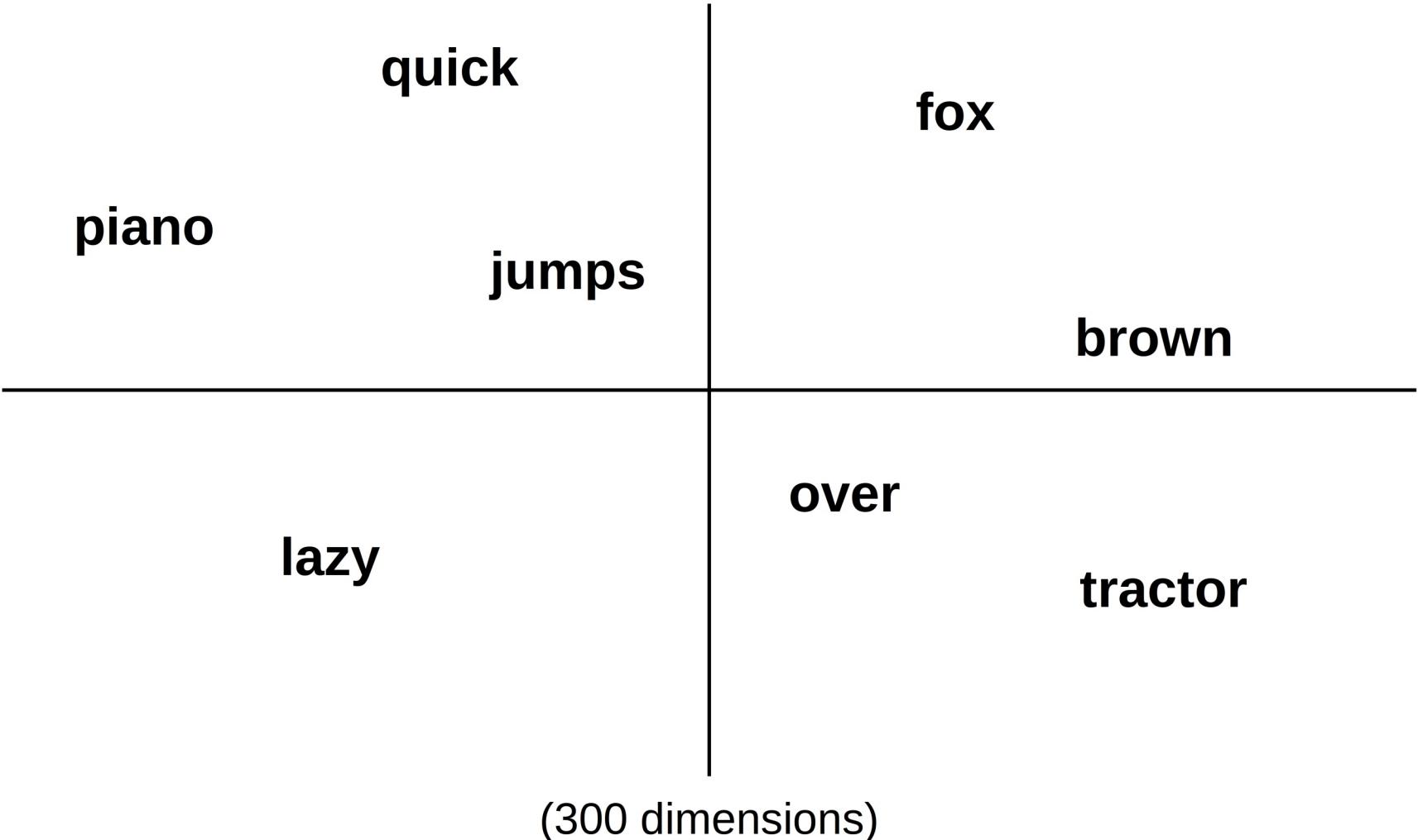


**0.78**

**The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog**

context

The **quick** brown **fox** jumps over the lazy dog



# Closest Words

**car:**

vehicle  
cars  
SUV  
minivan  
truck  
jeep

**house:**

houses  
bungalow  
apartment  
bedroom  
townhouse  
residence

**seven:**

eight  
five  
six  
four  
nine  
three

**blue:**

red  
purple  
white  
maroon  
colored  
orange

# Semantic Properties

**[king] – [man] + [woman] ~=[queen]**

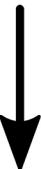
**[paris] – [france] + [germany] ~=[berlin]**

# Query → Vector

Query: „zajíc jezdí na kole“

Vector: *average([zajíc], [jezdí], [kole])*

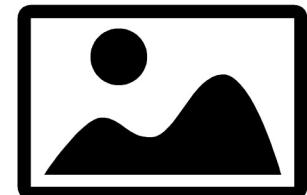
 **Fotbal**



**QUERY SEMANTIC VECTOR**



**SIMILARITY**



**IMAGE SEMANTIC VECTOR**

**0.78**



# Image Understanding



# Open Source

- Pretrained models
- ImageNet competition
- 1000 general categories

# Categories



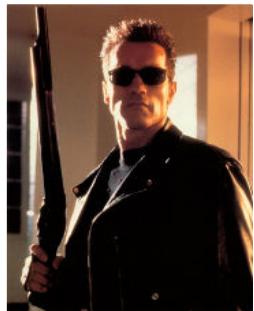
- 1: wine bottle
- 2: candle
- 3: red wine
- 4: French loaf
- 5: wooden spoon



- 1: acoustic guitar
- 2: stage
- 3: microphone
- 4: electric guitar
- 5: banjo



- 1: plate
- 2: meat loaf
- 3: ice cream
- 4: chocolate sauce
- 5: potpie



$512 \times 512 \times 3$



$256$

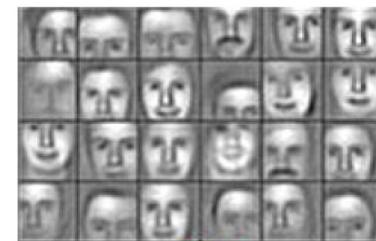
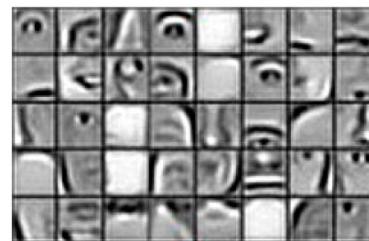
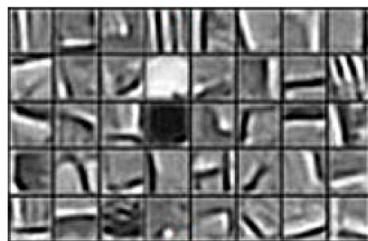
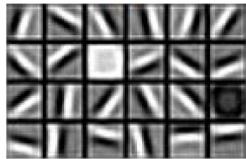
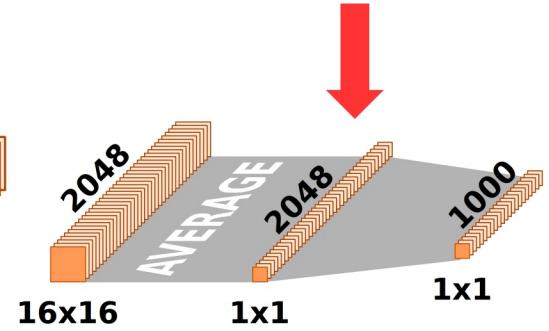
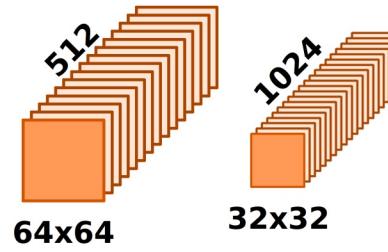
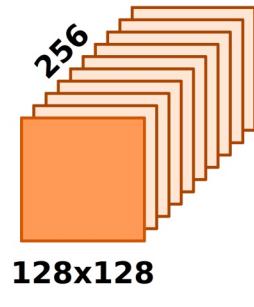
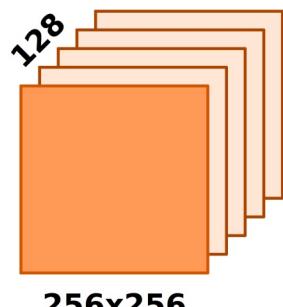


$28$

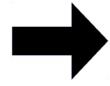
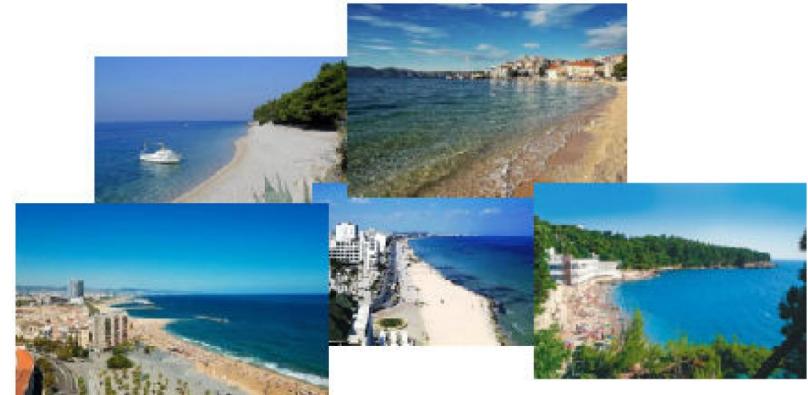


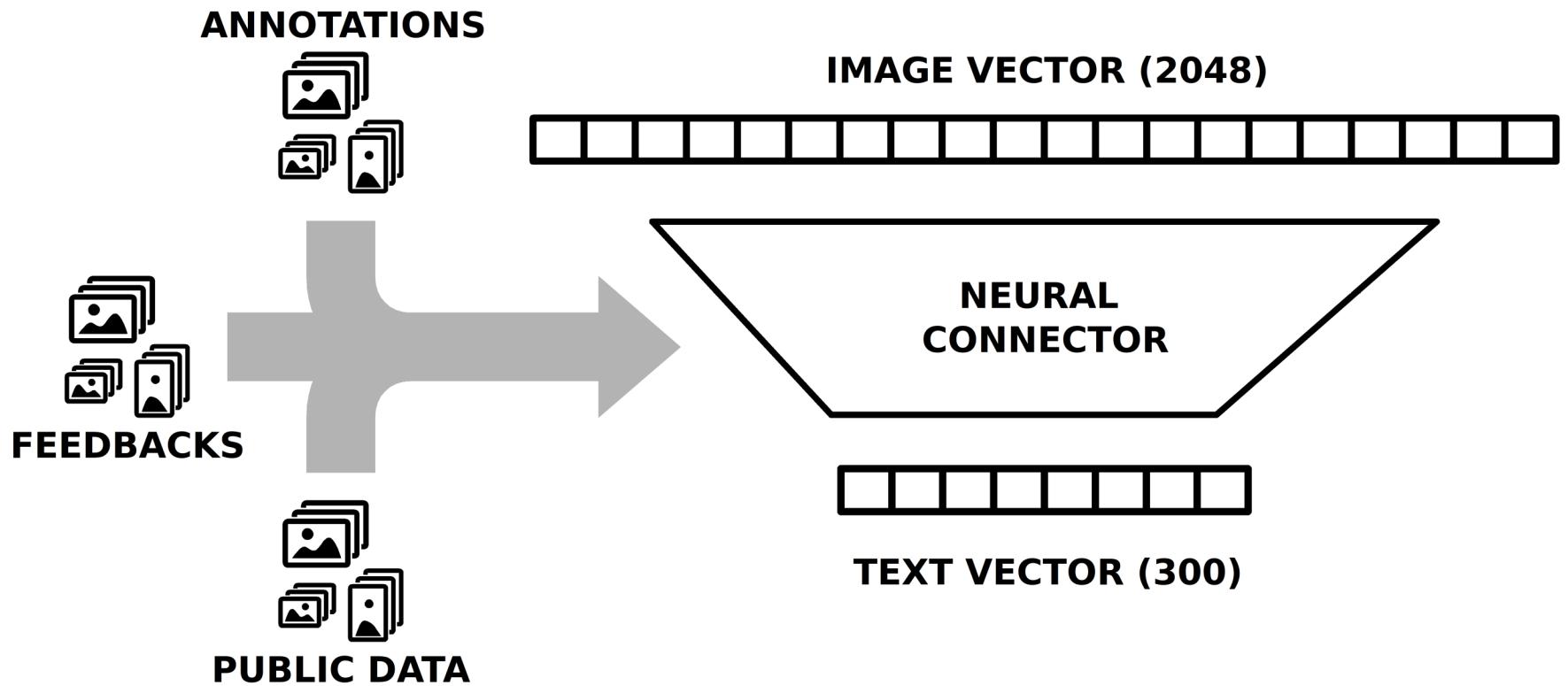


512x512

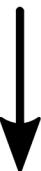


- **Image clustering**



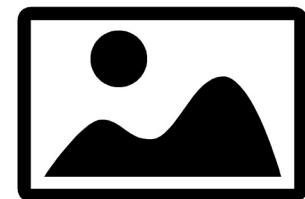


 **Fotbal**



**QUERY SEMANTIC VECTOR**

**SIMILARITY**



**IMAGE SEMANTIC VECTOR**



**0.78**

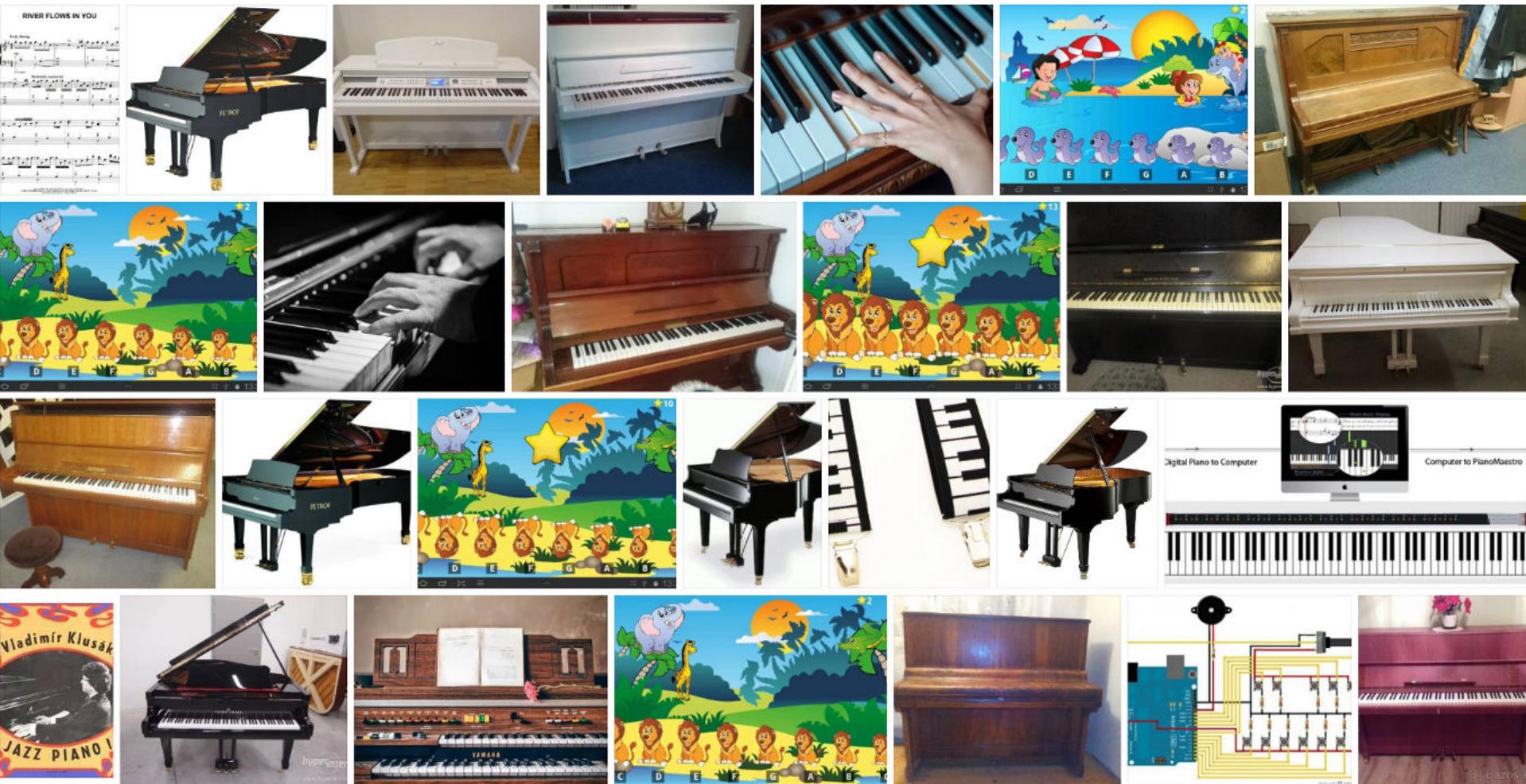


# Features for Ranking

- Similarity
- Selected values of vector
- Porn detection
- New keywords
- Better near text detection

# **Effect of Neural Networks**

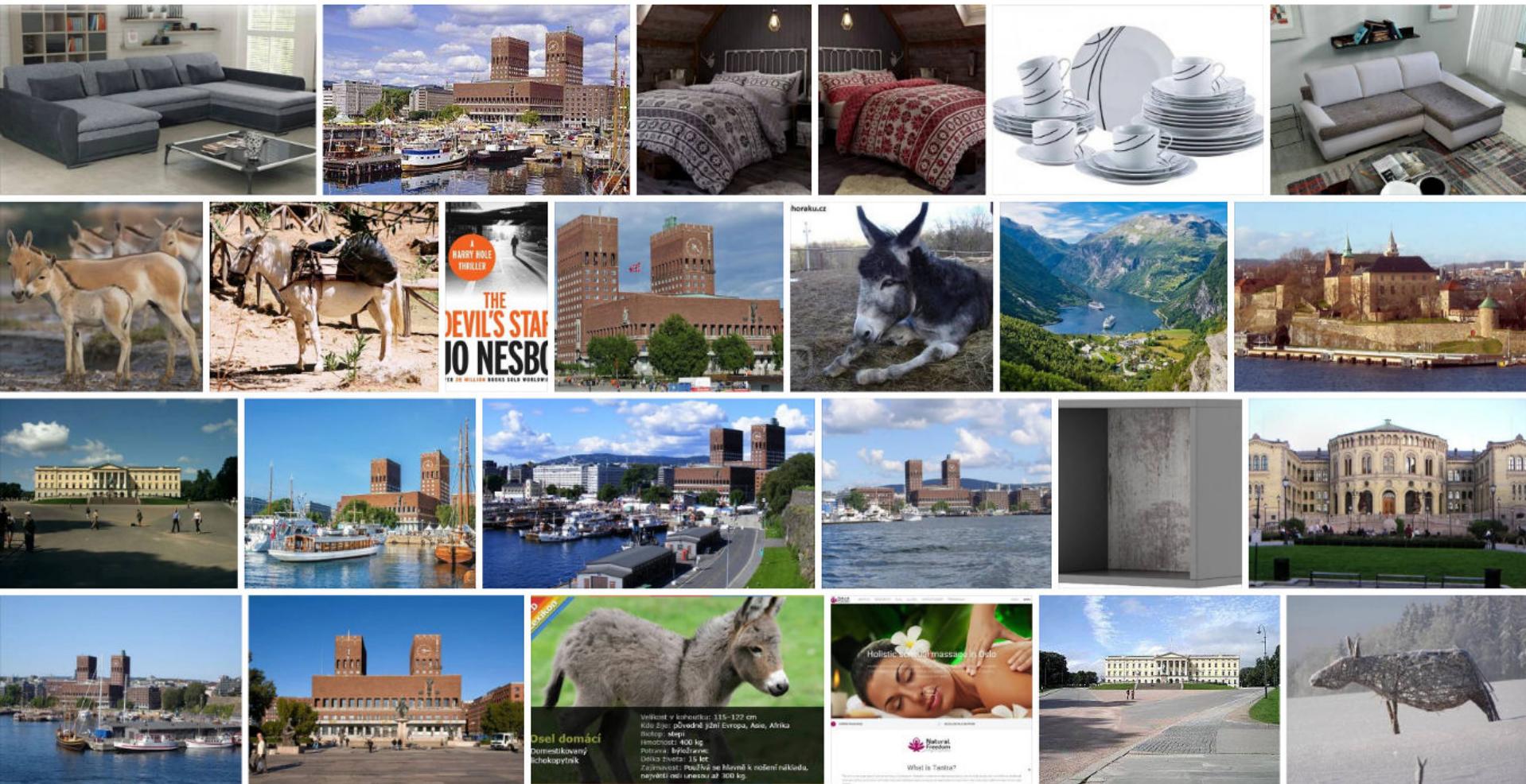
# “Klavír”



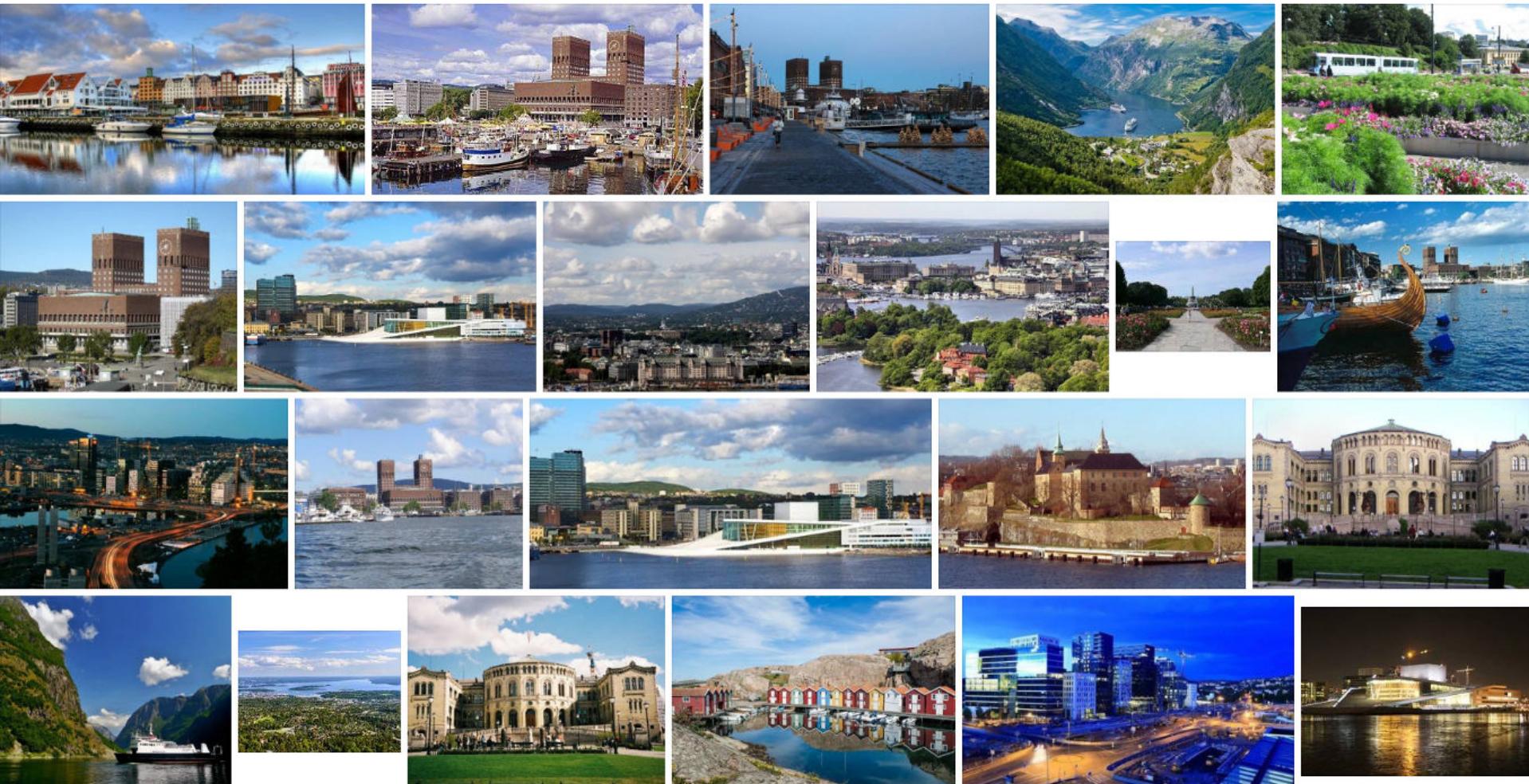
# “Klavír” new



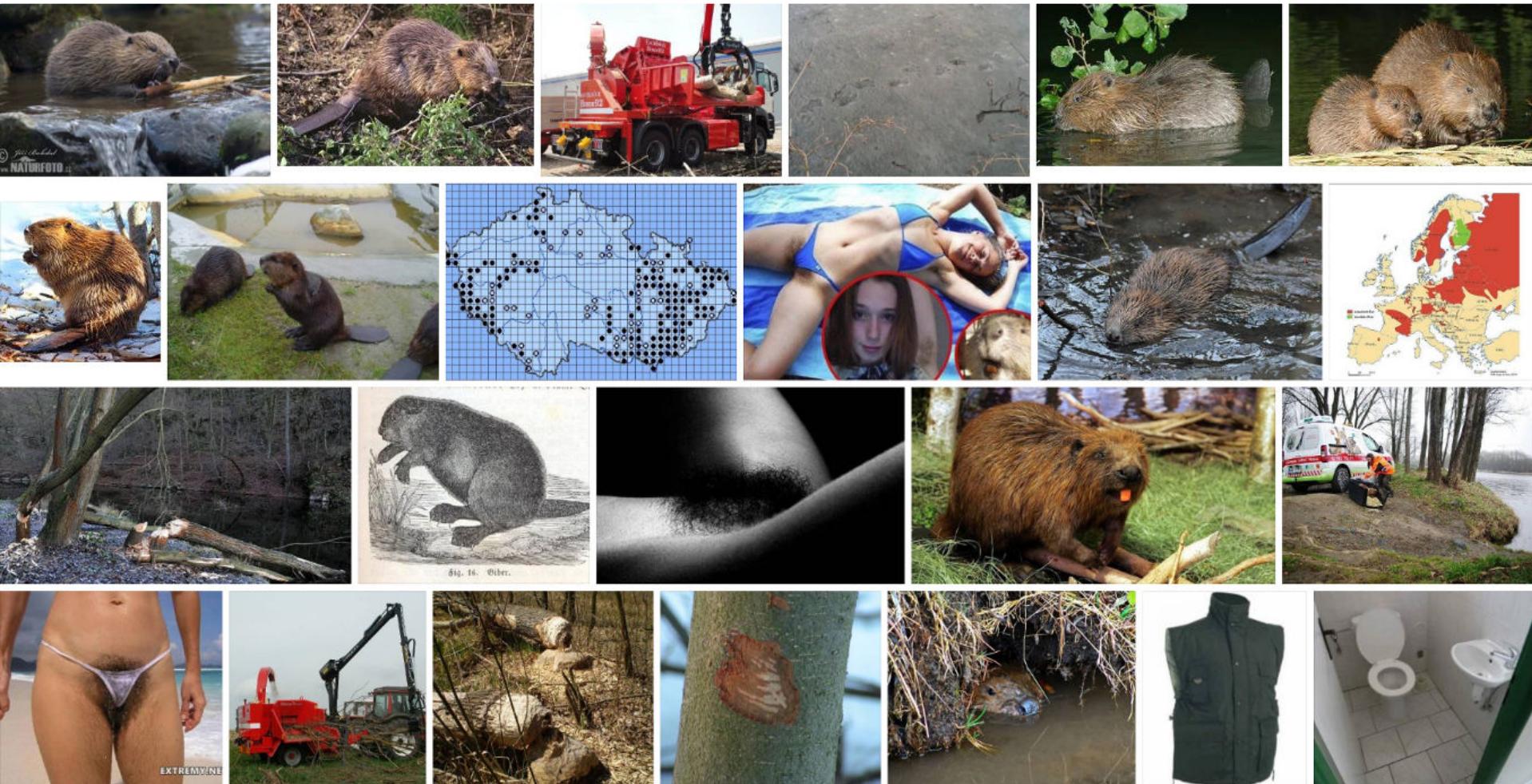
# “Oslo”



# “Oslo” new



# “Bobr”



# “Bobr” new





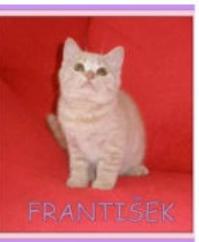
# “Abeceda” new



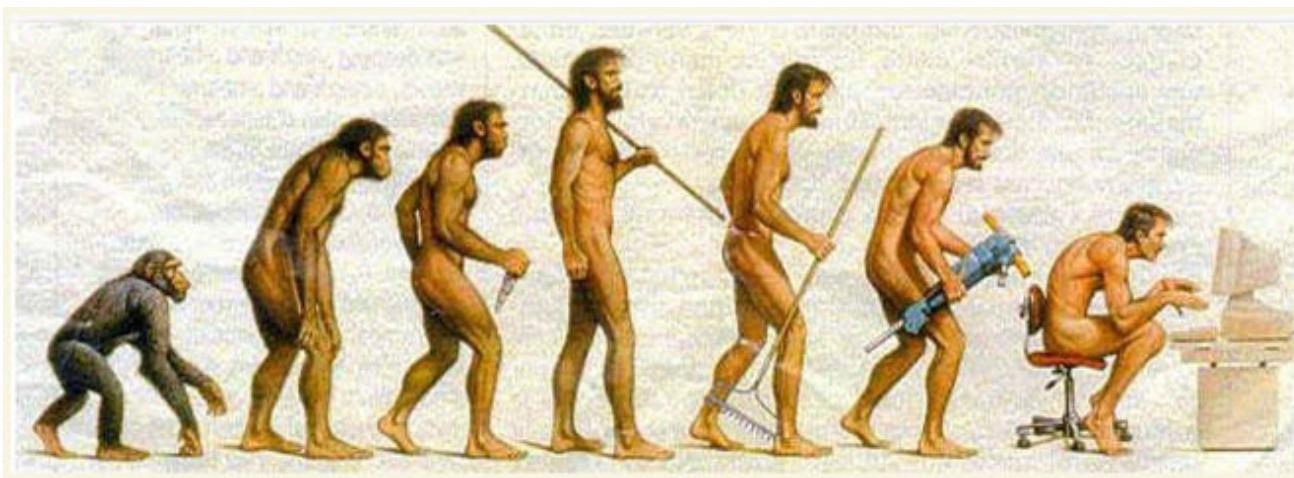
a á b b c c d d ď ď e e ē ē
f f g g h h ch i i í í j j k k l l m m
n n ň ň o o ó ó p p q q r r ř ř s s š š t t ū ū ū ū v v w w x x y y ý ý z z ž ž



��	��	��	��	��	��	V v
��	��	��	��	��	��	W w
��	��	��	��	��	��	X x
��	��	��	��	��	��	Y y
��	��	��	��	��	��	Z z
��	��	��	��	��	��	��
��	��	��	��	��	��	��
��	��	��	��	��	��	��
��	��	��	��	��	��	��



# Evolution



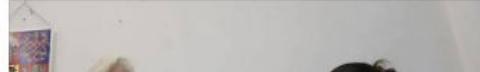
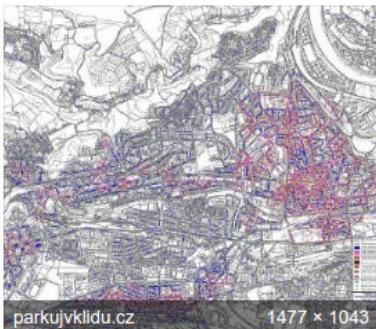
# “Praha” on



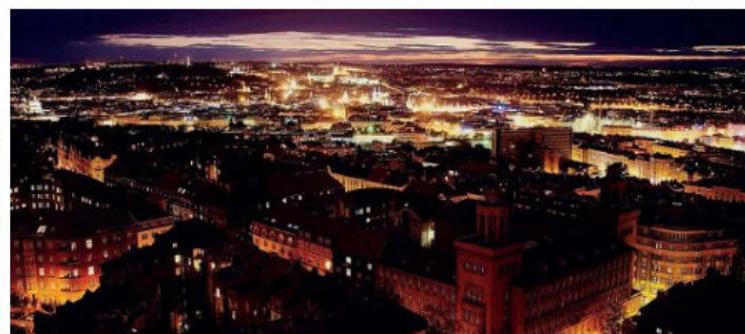
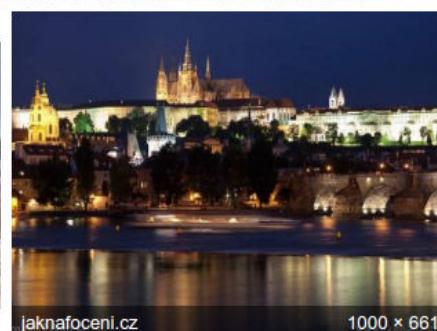
# “Praha”- Text Search



# “Praha” - User Feedback

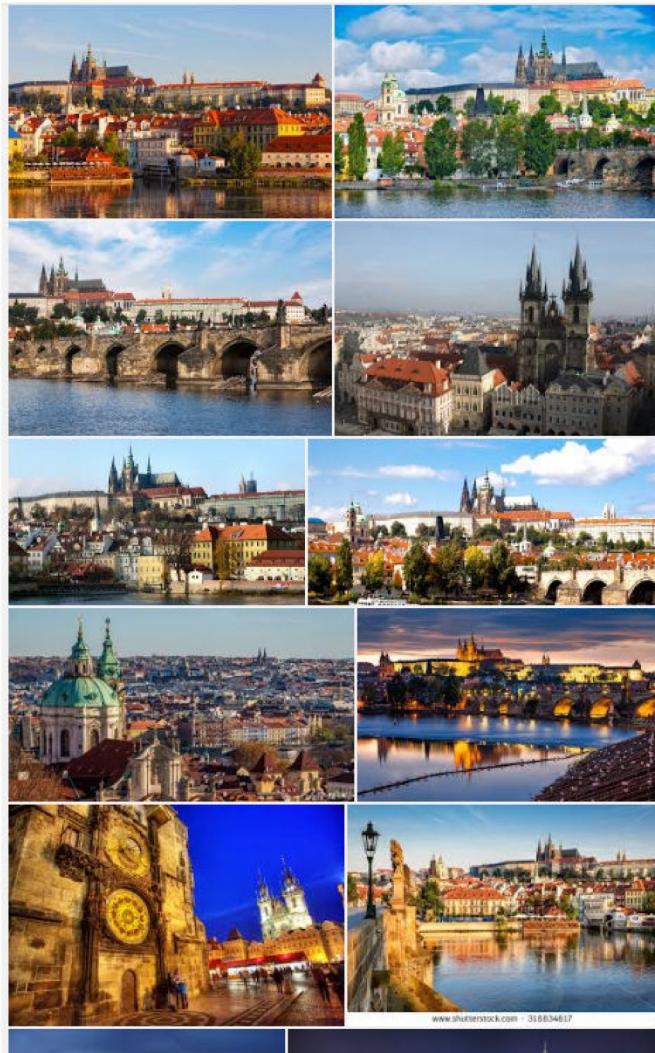


# “Praha” - Neural Nets



# “Praha”

Google

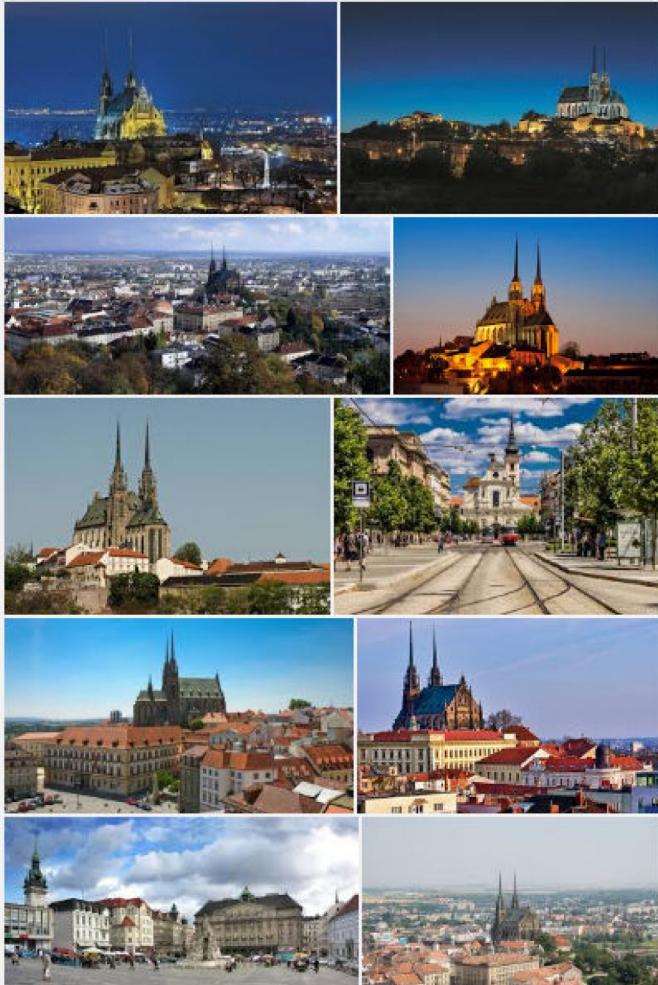


SEZNAME.CZ  
Obrázky



# “Brno”

Google



SEZNAM.CZ  
Obrázky

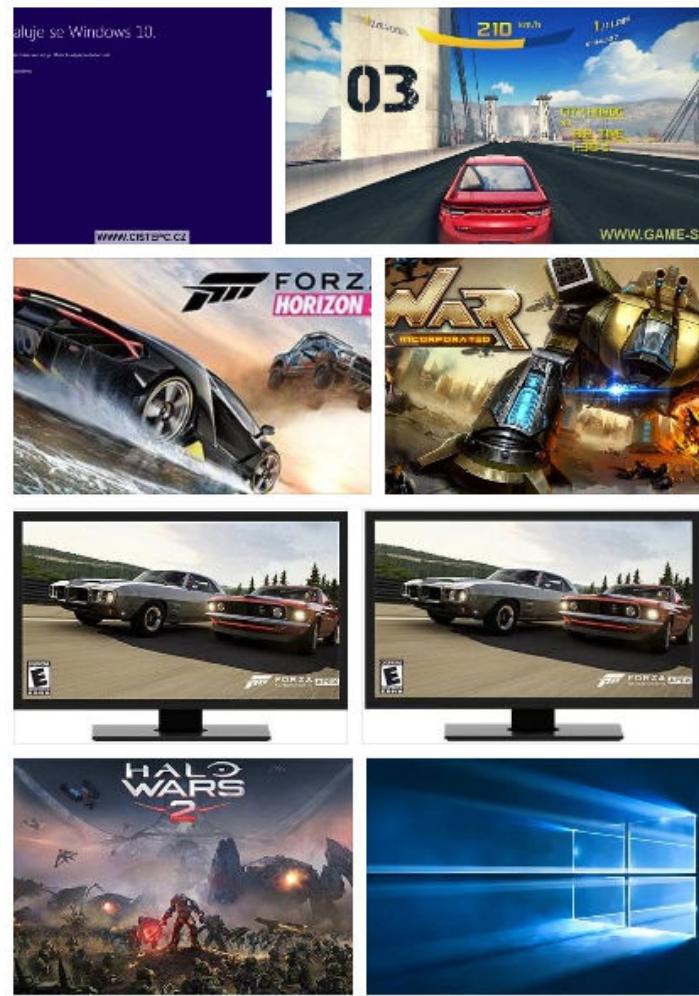


# “Windows 10”

Google



SEZNAME.CZ  
Obrázky



# Summary

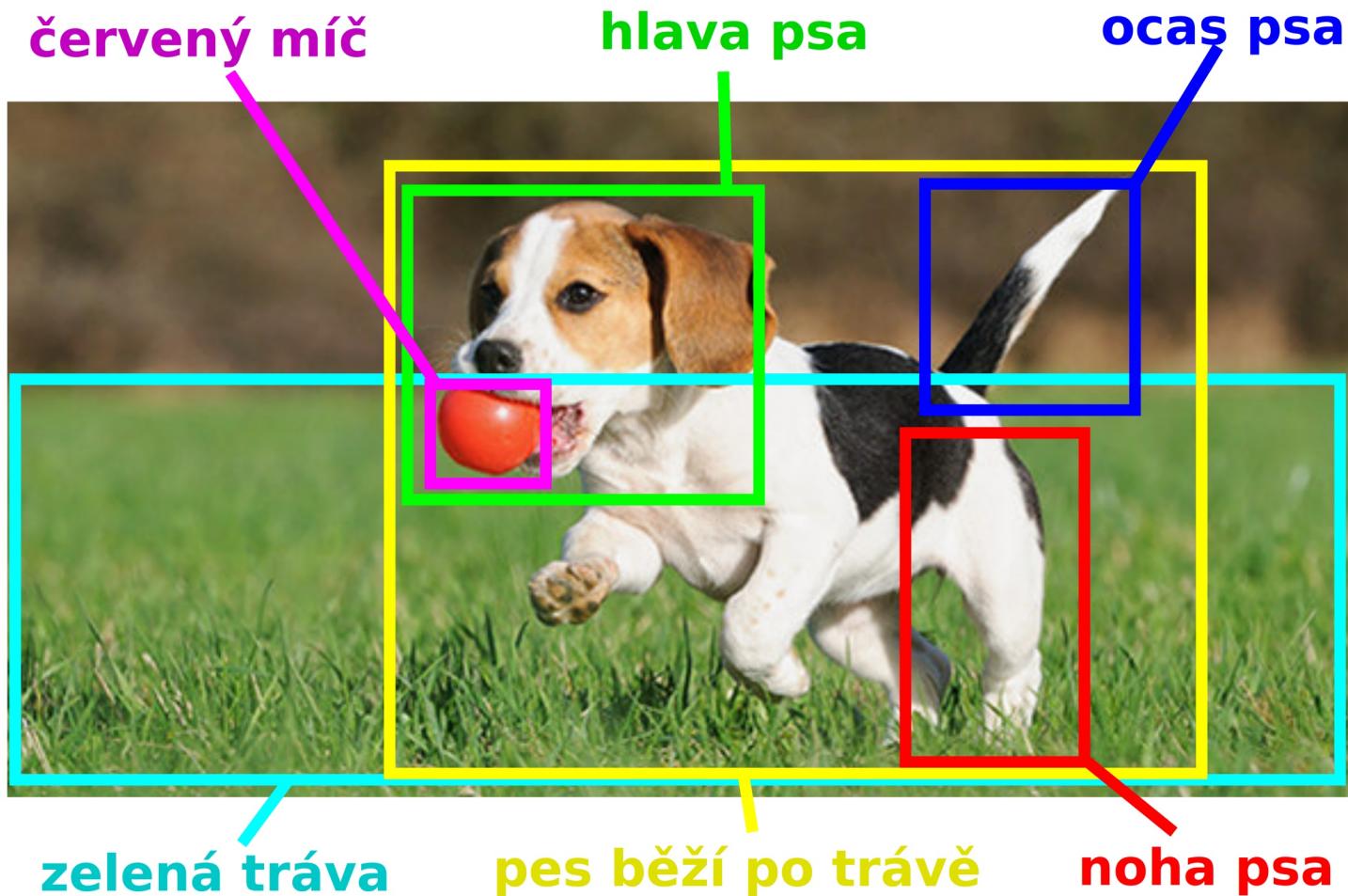
- User feedback
- Word vectors
- Image vectors
- New features
- Ref: [ResNet](#), [fastText](#), [DeViSE](#)

# Future



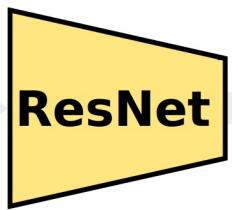
EVANS/THREE LIONS/GETTY IMAGES

# Object detection

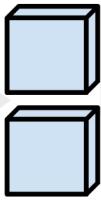


# Overview

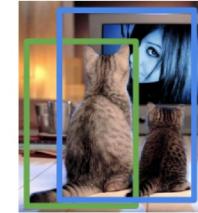
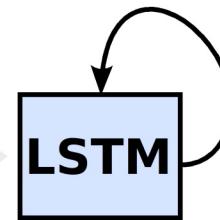
$512 \times 512 \times 3$



Conv features



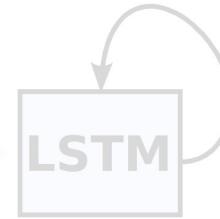
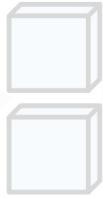
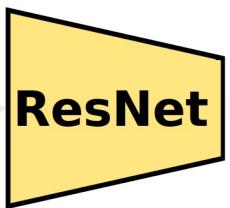
Region features  
 $100 \times 2048$



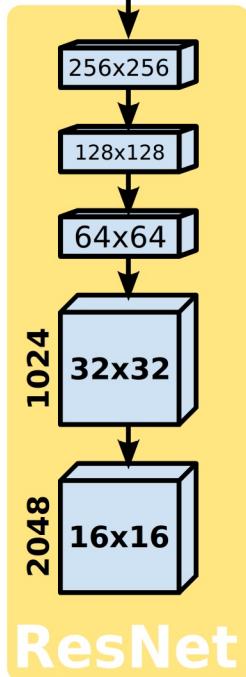
Two cats watching TV  
Brown cat sitting

# Overview

**512 x 512 x 3**

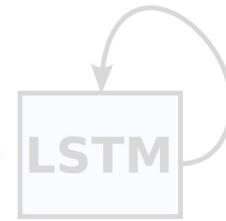
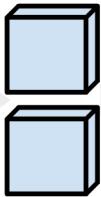
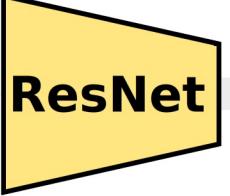


Two cats watching TV  
Brown cat sitting

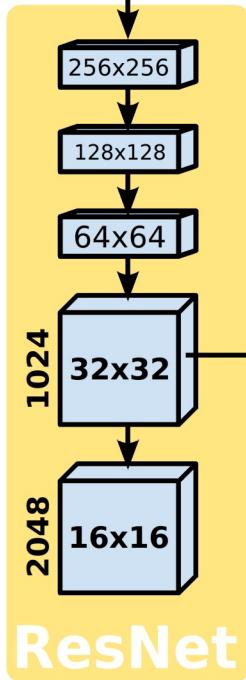


# Overview

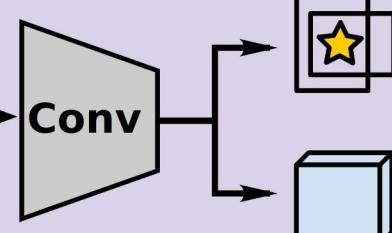
512 x 512 x 3



Two cats watching TV  
Brown cat sitting



**Region Proposals**  
 $32 \times 32 \times (\text{shapes}) \times (\text{x,y,w,h})$

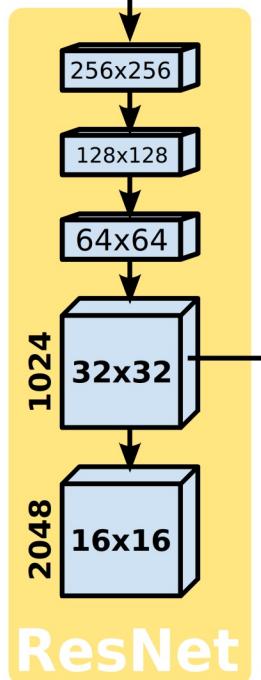


**Region Scores**  
 $32 \times 32 \times (\text{shapes})$

**Region Extractor**

# Overview

512 x 512 x



**Region Proposals**  
32 x 32 x (shapes) x (x,y,w,h)

**Size:** small, medium, big, XXL

**Ratio:**

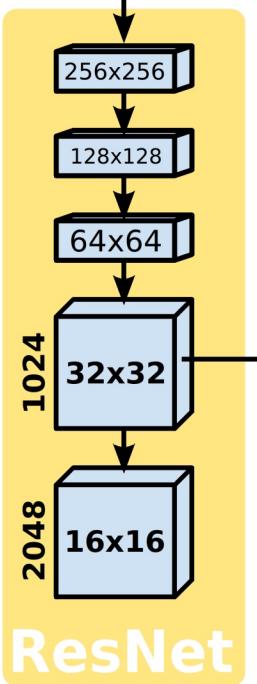
1:1

2:1

1:2

# Overview

512 x 512 x



## Region Proposals

32 x 32 x (shapes) x (x,y,w,h)

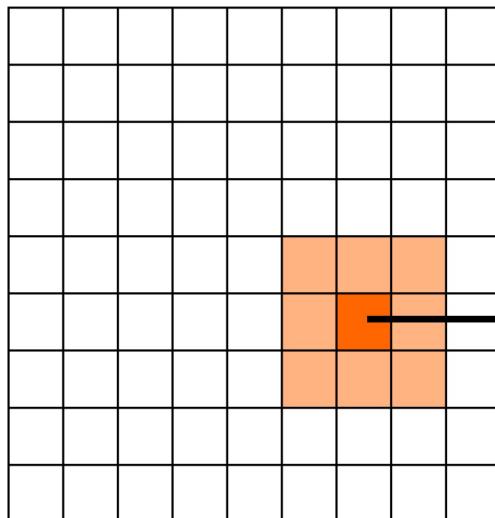
**Size:** small, medium, big, XXL

**Ratio:**

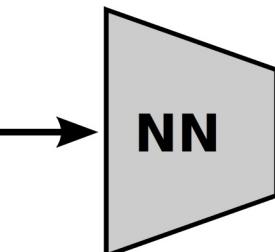
1:1

2:1

1:2



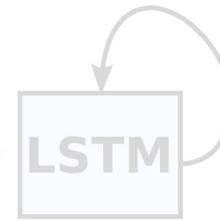
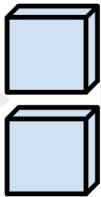
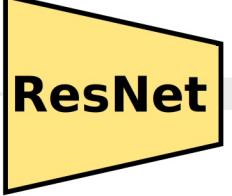
12 x



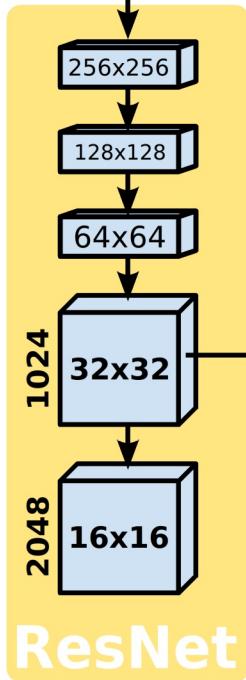
Offset X  
Offset Y  
Offset W  
Offset H  
Score

# Overview

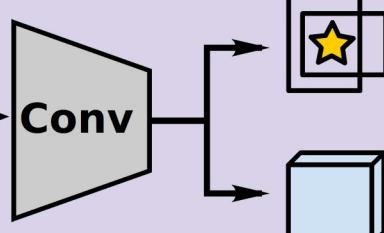
512 x 512 x 3



Two cats watching TV  
Brown cat sitting



**Region Proposals**  
 $32 \times 32 \times (\text{shapes}) \times (\text{x,y,w,h})$

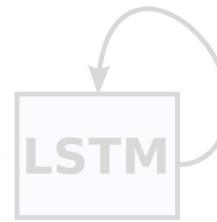
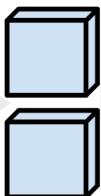
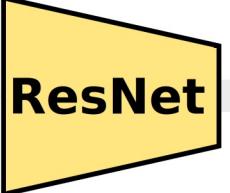


**Region Scores**  
 $32 \times 32 \times (\text{shapes})$

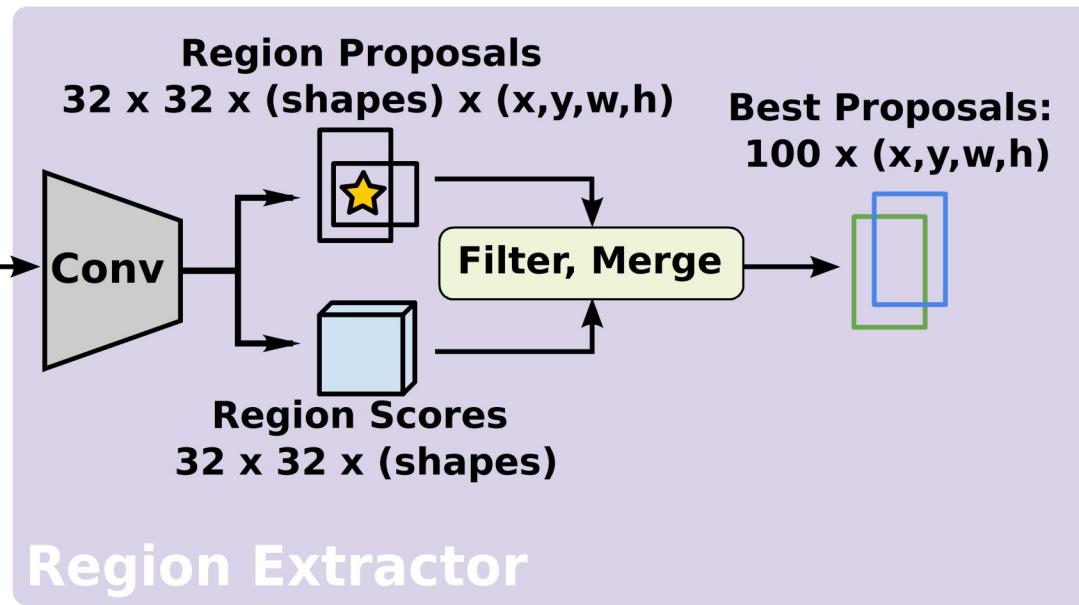
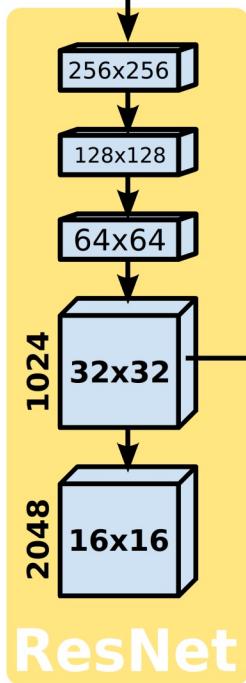
**Region Extractor**

# Overview

512 x 512 x 3

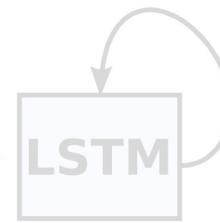
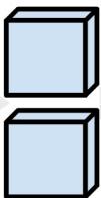
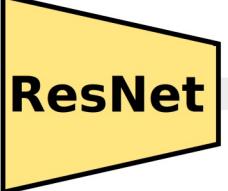


Two cats watching TV  
Brown cat sitting

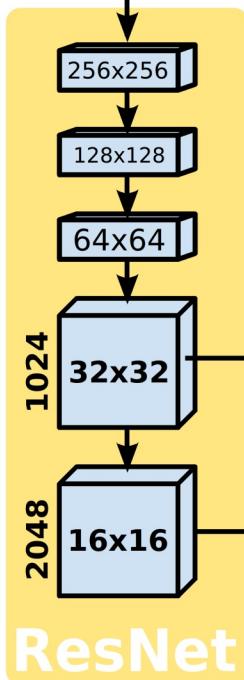


# Overview

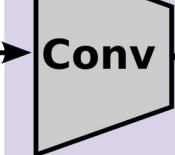
512 x 512 x 3



Two cats watching TV  
Brown cat sitting



Region Proposals  
 $32 \times 32 \times (\text{shapes}) \times (x,y,w,h)$



Region Scores  
 $32 \times 32 \times (\text{shapes})$

Best Proposals:  
 $100 \times (x,y,w,h)$

Filter, Merge



Region features  
 $100 \times 2048$

Bilinear Sampling

Region Extractor

# Overview

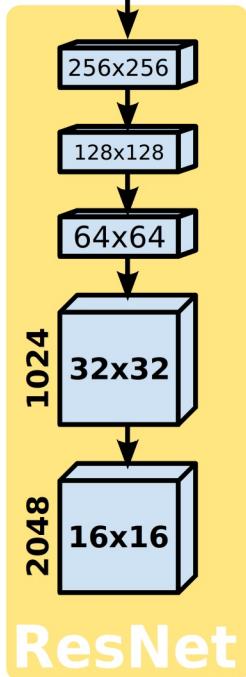
**512 x 512 x 3**



⋮



Two cats watching TV  
Brown cat sitting



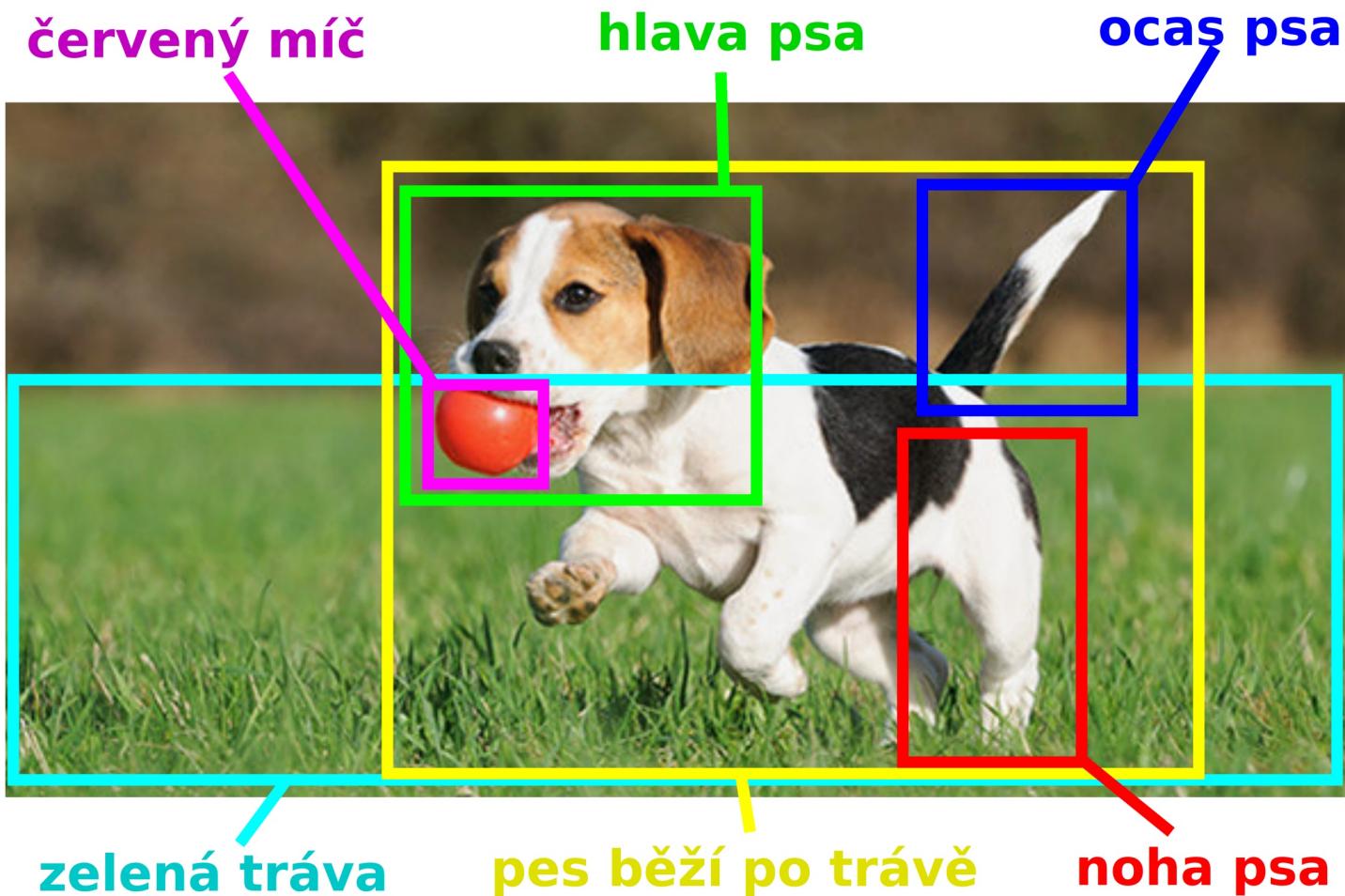
**region features**

**memory vector**

**LSTM**

**word**

# Goal



# Result

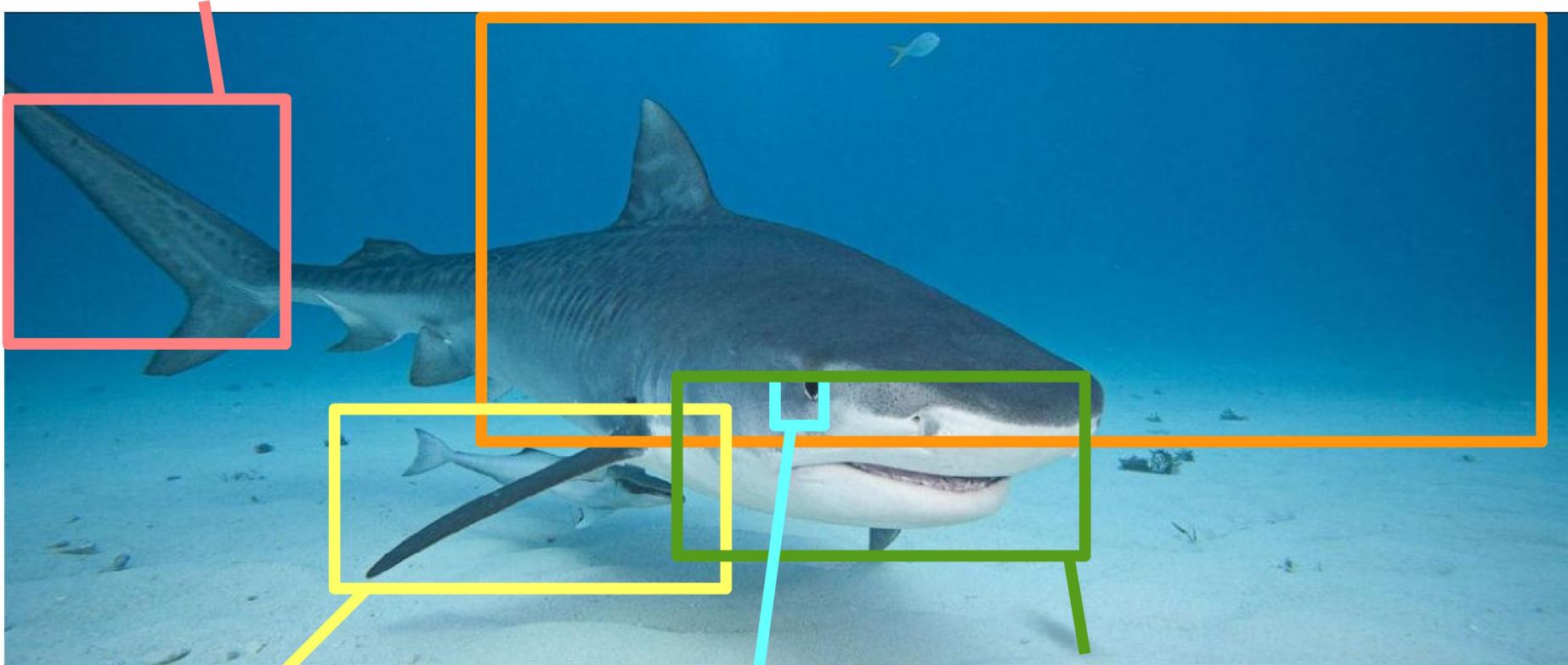
- č  
- č



- to jí  
- zele

- bílé mraky na modré obloze  
- to je ocas

- bílé mraky na modré obloze  
- modrá obloha bez mraků



- noha osoby  
- noha ptáka

- levé oko na ptáka  
- oko na lední medvěd

- nos muže  
- muž na sobě bílou košili

# Image Search usage

- Landmarks
- Celebrities
- Clothes
- Household items
- OCR for signs, texts

# References

- Lot of inspiration:
- DenseCap, Visual-Semantic Alignments
- ResNet, Identity Mappings
- RCNN, Fast RCNN, Faster RCNN
- DeepMask, SharpMask

# Thanks & Questions

